

# THE BLACK PANTHER

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THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

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INSTITUUT  
SOC. GESCHIEDENIS  
AMSTERDAM

KILL BLACK  
PANTHERS  
KILL BLACK  
PEOPLE

B.P.P. SOLIDARITY COMM.  
DOBELNSGATAN 4  
111 40 STOCKHOLM  
P.G. 35 24 71



A PIG, IS A PIG, IS A PIG, IS A PIG!!

# CHAIRMAN BOBBY KIDNAPPED BY BERKELEY PIGS

Tuesday, August 19, 1969.  
Approximately 9:30 p.m.



BOBBY SEALE

Tuesday night at approximately 9:30 p.m., members of the Black Panther Party were leaving the Free Church located on Parker Street in Berkeley, California. The Panthers were leaving the Church following the wedding of Minister of Education Ray "Masai" Hewitt and Shirley Neely. The Berkeley pigs pulled the car in which the Chairman was riding over. They pointed a finger at Chairman Bobby and said, "You are uner arrest." When the pigs were asked what the charges were, they oinked that it was in connection with the Connecticut 8 case.

The Berkeley pigs took the Chairman directly to the San Francisco Jail which is some twelve miles away and across the San Francisco Bay. The Berkeley Jail is only a few blocks away from where the arrest took place. As this paper goes to press, there are no details available except the fact that the Chairman of the Black Panther Party is incarcerated in the San Francisco Pig Pen under a federal hold.

# FASCIST D.A. OUT TO RAILROAD CHIEF OF STAFF

Fascist District Attorney Lowell Pig Jensen is determined to railroad Black Panther Party Chief of Staff, David Hilliard to jail. David was with "Li'l Bobby Hutton, Eldridge Cleaver, Charles Burse and Warren Wells on April 6, 1968 when the Oakland Pig Department viciously attacked members of the Party, killing "Li'l" Bobby and wounding Eldridge Cleaver and Warren Wells. Since this attack on the Party occurred, Warren Wells has spent fifteen months in jail. He has been through two trials (which have failed to find him guilty) and he is now beginning his third trial.

Determined to imprison some of the Panthers, the fascist D.A. succeeded in getting the jury he wanted for Charles Burse's trial. The jury was composed of white, old, decrepit, middle class racists of which the youngest was not under forty years old. This was definitely not a jury of Burse's peers. David Hilliard was fortunate

enough to escape the hail of gun fire and bombs leveled against the Black Panthers that night. Now the fascist dogs of Alameda County are trying to use their so-called "legal machinery" to railroad him to prison. We, the members of the Black Panther Party recognize this action on the part of the pigs as just another attempt to destroy and get rid of the leadership of the Black Panther Party.

David was originally charged with assault with intent to commit murder and attempted murder. But the charges were dismissed by the court. Now Pig Lowell Jensen, bootlicker for Ronald "Iagor" Reagan, and J. Edgar Flat-foot Hoover has resumed attempts to railroad the Chief of Staff of the Black Panther Party. The next court appearance for David will be September 17, 1969.

Dynamite



David Hilliard

# DEATH OF A PAPER GOD

by Landon Williams



Since the beginning of time, man has been awed by the many so-called unexplainable and uncontrollable forces that make up the world we live in. The mysteries of life, death, fire, water, the stars and other natural phenomenon constantly challenges our reasoning from birth to the grave. In their endless search to find a meaning for life, some men turned away from the objective material world, rejected all their senses and began to seek the answers in the world of fantasy and spirits. The deceptive philosophy of idealism was born and the worship and belief in gods began. Since then everything conceivable has been worshipped as a god including evil. The early caveman felt that the fire that cooked his food, warmed his body and protected his cave from the beasts that roamed at night, was a god, and worshipped it as such. The ancient Greeks worshipped the sun god, Apollo, who they thought rode across the sky in a flaming chariot. During the course of human development the idea of a god has constantly changed with the values and morals of the society. Along with the development of these different gods, many different types of worship and religious practices came into being. To show reverence to their gods and to gain their good wishes and graces some people resorted to sacrifices and everything from corn and wine to human beings have been sacrificed by crazed idealists, in the names of so-called all powerful and all knowing gods. This useless waste of human lives is one of the tragedies of ancient human history, but with the ending of the dark ages and the coming of "civilization" this senseless slaughter, in the name of the gods, has become even more monstrous and barbaric. For worldly power and wealth, supposedly pious men have time and time again brought the world to the brink of destruction and all the while claimed to be following the wishes of some mystical, unseen, spiritual god.

## UNDER THE SIGN OF THE CROSS

Around the 11th and 12th centuries, stories of the fabulous riches and beauty of the Moslem kingdoms of North Africa and the near east began to filter across Europe, which was just beginning to crawl out of the dark ages. There were tales of gold, silk, and diamonds beyond

compare, cities of marble and streets of jewel. Up until that time the cities of the holy lands and Jerusalem were nothing but vague names in the Bible that no one in Europe had thought of as being real places for centuries. Soon, however, after the news of this wealth and untold riches reached Europe, the Pope of Rome got a divine vision and together with the greedy monarchs of Europe launched a "holy war" to save the holy lands. At the Pope's calling and in the name of God, tens of thousands of Christian knights rallied around the cross and rode off on the crusades. Those soldiers of God murdered, raped and plundered everything in their path. For the riches of this world those madmen who ruled Europe launched eight such crusades of holy wars that lasted 300 years and cost thousands upon thousands of lives including 50,000 children lost during the "children crusade" in 1212 A.D.

Cortez, the butcher, left from Spain in the 15th century and came

to the new world, bringing with him all the advantages of European Christian society. He landed in Central America, planted the cross, knelt to pray, and then went about destroying and plundering a civilization that dated back hundreds and hundreds of years. The Aztec empire was sacked, the Inca Indians murdered, and their gold was blessed by the ever present priest who traveled with Cortez and sent back to fill the purses of the archaic rulers of Europe. As during the crusades, all this was done in the name of God. At one time the plunderers of the new world got so greedy until they threatened to plunge the monarchies of Spain and Portugal into war with each other over the booty. The situation was cooled however by the Pope when he, with God's graces, divided the world between these two powers. The church had its hand in many a filthy plot. During the Spanish Inquisition, the King of Spain with the help of religious fanatics in the church had thousands of persons sentenced to death and disposed of for not

believing in the "true religion," guise of divine guidance, pushed the Catholic Church. In checking this shit out closely though, you begin to see it for what it really was -- another money making scheme of the rulers of Spain. It was simply a concentration of wealth, an elimination of competition. In the dungeons of Spain, the head of the family would be tortured until he "confessed" that he did not believe in the Catholic faith. Acts paralleled in their cruelty if not in their magnitude took place in America during the Puritan and Protestant directed Salem Witch Hunts. After the pseudo-trial he would be branded atheist, guilty of heresy and his entire family would be sent to the executioner to be liquidated. Then all the property and wealth the family had would be turned over to the church and the state to be administered as the servants of God saw fit. The rulers of Spain lived high on the hog and ruled with an iron hand. The word of the monarchs and the church was law and they valued gold above human lives.

In 1492, Columbus sailed the blue looking for a trading route to the riches of India. Being a poor navigator he got lost and was lucky enough to stumble upon the Americas and thus saved himself and his crew from dying of thirst and starvation. Less than 130 years later in 1619, the first slaves were kidnapped from Africa and brought to America to begin to build the wealth that this country is based on. According to the crazed idealist preachers who justified it, the Africans had been damned by God and condemned to be forever slaves. What the good Christian slave holding and the bourgeoisie classes of America did to the African slaves, while serving their God, is without a doubt history's most barbaric example of man's inhumanity to man. Over 50 million Africans were murdered in the course of the slave trade. In 1776, the bourgeoisie of America declared their independence from the monarch of England, King George and thus began the blood soaked 193 year old history of the most false God of them all, the American dollar.

tation all the way from the Atlantic Ocean on the east to the Pacific Ocean on the west. From the Canadian border to Mexico. Numerous treaties with the Indians were broken and the ruthless bourgeoisie murdered nearly all the original inhabitants of this land. From time to time, different areas of land were set aside as reservations for the Indians to live on and this lying, deceitful government made promises to leave those lands alone. As soon, however, as a way could be seen to make a profit off those lands, all the promises would be scrapped and the real meaning of this country's national motto, "In God We Trust," became crystal clear. More and more Indian land was stolen and plundered. The discovery of large deposits of gold in the hills spelled out the doom of not only the Indian domains, but also the doom of the Mexican possessions in North America. Built on a foundation made up of the blood, sweat and mangled bodies of black, red, brown, and white people the dream of the aspiring bourgeoisie class was realized. The American dollar soon had its place in the sun and its gold backing could be denied by no one. The dollar was stamped with the idealist phrase, "In God We Trust" and the American bourgeoisie worshipped and served the dollar like the early Greeks worshipped the sun god.

To further ensure the backing for the dollar and its economic growth, the U.S. went beyond its borders and the bourgeoisie forced the Monroe Doctrine on Latin America at the point of a gun. In books it is taught that the Monroe Doctrine was designed to protect South America from becoming European colonies. This is only a half truth, a deceptive bourgeoisie smoke screen that disappears when viewed objectively. It is true that the U.S. wanted to protect South America, but the protection was for the interest of the expanding U.S. bourgeoisie and not for the benefit of the workers and peasants who lived there.

## BIRTH OF THE DOLLAR

Over the next 100 years of the American bourgeoisie under the

Continued on page 21

"IT'S ONLY PAPER, AND IT'LL BURN"  
E. CLEAVER MIN. OF INFO.  
B.R.P.



I.R.W



SYLVESTER BELL



JOHN HUGGINS



BUNCHY CARTER

# MURDER OF SYLVESTER BELL

Friday, August 15, 1969, members of the US Organization, headed by LeRoi Jones and Ron Karenga, murdered Brother Sylvester Bell of the San Diego Branch of the Black Panther Party. Sylvester Bell is the fourth member of the Black Panther Party to be murdered by this so-called "Black" Organization since January 17, of this year. Apprentice "Bunchy" Carter, Deputy Minister of Defense for Southern California, and John Jerome Huggins, Deputy Minister of Information of Southern California were murdered by members of the same organization on January 17, 1969, on the UCLA campus. Lt. John Savage was murdered by this same organization on May 23, 1969, on the streets of San Diego.

The murder of Sylvester Bell is a blatant attempt to intimidate Panthers and other witnesses now testifying in the murder trials going on in L.A. as a result of the UCLA assassinations. We know that these murders are encouraged and condoned by the fascist power structure locally and nationally in hopes of an excuse to murder or jail more of our Party members.

The Black Panther Party has a bond of brotherhood and unity with all organizations and individuals, locally and internationally that truly serve the people. This has been

proven in practice from Berkeley to Brooklyn, from Harlem to Algeria. These groups range from the local Black Student Unions to Al Fath, from the white Chicago based Young Patriots to the National Liberation Movement on the African continent. In short all revolutionaries and progressive elements in America, Africa, Asia, and Latin America.

The Black Panther Party calls on all revolutionary and progressive elements, Black or White, to actively condemn Black Capitalism and its Lap-dog, Cultural Nationalism. We call on all who would condemn the puppet fascist regime of Papa Doc in Haiti and Ky in Viet Nam, to likewise condemn the federally financed puppet regime of LeRoi Jones and Ron Karenga, the High Priests of Cultural Nationalism, Black Racism, and Black Fascism. This condemnation must be both in theory and in practice. Historically, the murder of Panthers has been a primary job of Fascist Pigs. We call you, all the people, and all progressive elements of society to give murderous pigs their just treatment. As to whether a Fascist Pig is Black, Brown, Red, Yellow, or White is of little relative importance. As to whether those who reap justice on such murderers are Black, Brown, Red, Yellow or White is also of little relative importance.



Ron Karenga  
Boot licking pig--tool of the fascists



Le Roi Jones  
High Priest of Cultural Nationalism

# ELDRIDGE ON BLACK CAPITALISM

The world that we now live in is a world designed by capitalism. Capitalism has meant the doom of all that was human in society and replaced it with naked dog-eat-dog principles of exploitation. Profit and loss under

all over the world. People in Asia, Africa and Latin America have suffered under the international policy of capitalism known as imperialism. Misery of the people under capitalism is unprecedented and brutal and more difficult to identify because, unlike slavery, capitalism disguises itself as a natural system that is in harmony with the laws of nature.

Capitalism in the United States was constructed out of the slave labor of Black people; out of genocide of Indians; out of the forced labor of Chinese and the exploitation of poor Whites. The world now has the possibility of creating a new system that will give justice to people in the economic, political and social realm. We have the technology to make this a reality. But this cannot become a reality until the vicious system of capitalism is rooted out of the planet earth and the principles of capitalism rooted out of the minds of men. Black people in the United States are now being subjected to a neo-colonialist policy under the Warden Nixon Administration called black capitalism. Using the slogan of "Black Power" as a mask for this treacherous policy, Warden Nixon tries to torpedo the black liberation struggle by buying off the black bourgeoisie and other black opportunists (and cultural nationalists) who are satisfied with crumbs from the master's table. The interest of Black people and the interest of all oppressed people lies in continuing the struggle against capitalism, imperialism and racism to the bitter end. Only by persevering in the struggle can we give true meaning to the slogan "ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE."

KARENGA'S

TRIGGERMEN



Eldridge Cleaver  
Minister of Information B. P. P.

capitalism take the place of good and bad. The people of the world deserve and must have a better life. This is only possible with an end to the system that makes a better life impossible. The capitalists have been universally condemned by thinkers and philosophers and by the struggling masses who have taken up arms against capitalism



WALTER L. WILLIAMS  
... no address given



EDDIE BRADSHAW JR.  
... of 744 S. 47th St.

THE BLACK PANTHER  
**FASCIST FUNNIES**  
PRESENTS:  
THE RISE AND FALL OF  
**MICKEY MOUSE**  
BY BLOOD BROTHER

TO HALT THE VANGUARD ON CAMPUS, THE L.A. PIGS (EQUAL OPPORTUNIST EMPLOYERS) HIRED THE SPINELESS PROFESSIONAL ASSASSIN, RON KORANGUTAN

BOOT LICK 5¢

YASSUH BOSS, YASSUH

HOW'D YOU LIKE TO SERVE YOUR COUNTRY, BOY?

THE LIST OF REVOLUTIONARY BROTHERS ASSASSINATED BY THE HIRED GUNS OF THE PORK CHOP PIGLETS IS GROWING LONGER...

JOHN BUNCHY SAVAGE SYLVESTER

...WHILE THE DAYS OF RON KORANGUTAN AND HIS BOOT-SUCKING DASHIKI MAFIA GROW SHORTER...

POWER TO 'US'... FUCK THE PEOPLE

JUS TRYIN TO BE BLACK!

## AVARICIOUS CAPITALIST OF BLACK COMMUNITY KILLS BLACK MAN

July, 1969  
After the murder of a Black man of Columbus Ohio back in July, a spontaneous rebellion broke out with young Black brothers and sisters striking out blindly in revenge for the murder of this Black man who lived within their own community by an avaricious white capitalist businessman.  
The incident evolved around children's play. It seemed that the children of the Black com-

munity had begun playing with the kids of a white capitalist who runsa cleaners in the Black community. The capitalist took a dislike to this, hit one of the Black children, then chased them home. Upon doing this, the father of one of these children returned to ask the capitalist about his. An argument broke out which ended up with the Black man being shot in the chest once and in the back twice. While the Black man lay

dying, this murdering capitalist was just getting ready to stomp him when the Pigs rode up in their pig mobile. No, they did not handcuff him. They acted like gentlemen to this capitalist. They acted as a chauffeur would act when he opens the door galantly for his employer. And this goes to show how the avaricious businessmen and the terrorist pig cops work hand in hand.  
ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!

## DECENTRALIZATION OF THE POLICE FORCE

The decentralization of the pig forces in the Black colony is one political method of ending the control of the present fascist pig forces in racist America who are owned, controlled, bought and sold by the avaricious, greedy, exploiting businessmen: the H.L. Hunts, the DuPonts, the Fords, etc.  
The community control of police program is being moved on by the Black Panther Party and the progressive people throughout the oppressed communities in America. The B.P.P. is showing the people that we are willing to exhaust all political means to end the fascist murder of Black people in the Black community.  
Some narrow-minded pseudo-

radical politicians will come forth with idiotic statements saying the decentralization of the police department is a reform program. On the contrary, the community control of the police is a revolutionary, socialistic program -- a workable program for the people. To struggle to implement a revolutionary program such as this one, using parliamentary procedures within this hypocritical system, shows that the Black Panther Party is exhausting all peaceful means to fulfill the Ten Point Platform and Program of the Party.  
Power to the People  
T.C.

## REPORT FROM DENVER

# LANDON AND RORY

While in Denver, Colorado, I decided to go one step further in the struggle for our political prisoners, Landon Williams and Rory Hithe. Even though I was told it was an impossible mission, I took it to the highest level, as any Black Panther Party member would do for these comrades incarcerated by this pig power structure in Denver, Colorado.

Upon arriving at the pig fortress here in Denver, all around you ventures of this capitalist society can be seen. There is a metropolitan airport, a paper company and any other avaricious business that can afford to put their people serving business firms on that land (what a laugh). The people know the rest.

Then you gaze off 300 yds and see a red brick to brick concentration camp surrounded by a curly nature 30 ft high barbed wire fence. And as far as security goes, you wonder if maybe this is the great Denver Mint.

You park in a small parking lot for approximately 20 cars and you know right away that they don't take too many visitors for the incarcerated masses of people that are supposedly "in their care."

You then walk through a small gate and a piggish, pig child of fascism makes an appearance who proceeds to demand to know your business at "their" establishment of the poor oppressed people.

After and only after stating it promptly, are you allowed to go on through where you meet two more of the same species face to face.



RORY

Now you must remember that Landon and Rory are allowed only one visitor once a week. When in fact there are three visiting days in a week. And your time is limited to 15 precious minutes with your revolutionary comrades. Landon is allowed his wife Ora on that special visit and Rory is allowed Omar. So when I came as a sister from California to see my brother, I went through all kinds of changes as to my hidden identity. I had to talk directly to Papa Pig of the day and get special, ultra special treatment. I produced my plane ticket, driver's license and welfare card. After a lengthy amount of time, I was granted the privilege of seeing Landon Williams. When

in fact the 15 minute time limit was cut to 7 1/2 minutes for me and the same for his wife, Ora. After going through these piggish procedures we gazed down a long hallway to see two of the most beautiful revolutionary brothers in the struggle. As you look at them you wonder what has happened to their beautiful brown complexions that they received while educating the masses. They are now pale and have lost a tremendous amount of weight. But when you look harder into the souls of these brothers who are suffering at the hands of the enemy, you see in them a revolutionary spirit and hear revolutionary ideology. And you know that the struggle has no limits and will stop nowhere. And all you can say is "Intensify the struggle," so that more will follow.

Upon talking with my two comrades, I informed them of all the up to date harassment, and the up to date harassments and accomplishments of the Party and its members. (For a brief moment they went into shock upon hearing that our Minister of Education and Minister of Culture are getting married). I then left so that Landon could see his revolutionary wife for longer than 7 1/2 minutes. The brothers send their spirit to the Party and all message: ALL POWER TO PAPA AND KATHLEEN AND PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD.

Upon leaving, we went through the same procedures as coming in and once again we were on

the outside of one of many of the concentration camps. With our names remaining on the register. We will be waiting again for a chance to visit our comrades in arms.

The Black Panther Party will make the Denver and Connecticut pigs look like the buffoon pigs they are for bringing those trumped up chicken liver charges against the revolutionary servants of the people. And the true nature of America's court system, her laws and her so-called "justice" will be exposed to the people.

All Power to the People  
Free Rory and Landon  
And Get a Tighter Grip on Your Trigger Squeeze

Annette Broadnax



LANDON

After having given consent for their church to be used for the implementation of the Landon Williams Breakfast for Children Program and the Rory Hithe Liberation School, the Board of Directors of the High Street United Methodist Church told Rev. Russ Simpson that they supported the Liberation School but that they could not allow it to continue. They could not allow it to continue because they might lose the support of the community due to the fact that the children are taught revolutionary songs. They do not like "Off the Pig", "Pigggy Wiggy", and "Pick Up the Gun". 'It gives the church a bad image.' The five lying directors said that we can continue to have the breakfast program, but that the Liberation School had to be taught elsewhere.

We, the Denver Chapter of the Black Panther Party have called upon the people of the Black community to combat the repressive attacks against the people and the Black Panther Party. We have asked the people, the parents of the children in the Liberation School who support the program to come to a special board of directors meeting this coming Wednesday night at 8:00 p.m. We will have our breakfast and Liberation School by any means necessary. If the people want it the people shall have it. The people will show the directors Wednesday night who has the power. If the board won't go along with the Liberation School being taught in a church that is supposed to be a people's church then the people will boycott the church. So we say, "Up against the wall; we've come to get what's ours." Right on!

All Power to the People

# FASCIST PIGS MAKE FALSE ARREST ON BALTIMORE PANTHER

On July 24, 1969, at 2:50 a.m. or thereabout, I was heading toward the Black Panther Headquarters at 1209 N. Eden Street. As I approached the intersection of Oliver and Eager Streets, I was stopped by two pigs in a pig patrol car. One of the pigs asked me what was that thing that I had on my right side, and I told him it was a machete. They asked me why was I carrying it, and I said for my protection. They again asked me the same question and my reply was the same as before. I did indicate to them that I was carrying a good sum of money that belonged to persons who were conducting a Free Lunch Program for Children. Then, the big fat fascist pig (whose badge number is 1325), Mazousky, told me to go ahead wherever I was going. So I went without question. About two minutes later, as I reached the sidewalk, I was again approached by the same pigs. This time the younger pig whose badge number is 425, pulled the car up to me and demanded identification, which I produced. The pig recorded the information from my identification cards and, asked me more questions, like where I was going, and I repeated to him my destination. Then he said, that I could not walk down the street with the machete attached to my side, as it was. He then told me to take it out of its scabbard and turn it over to him, and if I wanted it back I could come down to Eastern Police Station. So I gave it to him. Then with a pert remark, he demanded that I turn over the machete, its scabbard and the belt to which it was secured. I did as told, but at this time the pig had his piece ready for me in case I tried something revolutionary. The pigs shut up after I had turned the machete over to them and they drove away.

I continued walking towards the headquarters after this encounter.

As I walked across Hoffman Street at Eden, just two blocks from headquarters, I spied the same pigs conversing with two pigs in another patrol car. When I reached the corner of Eden and Preston Streets, two pigs pulled up along side of me at a high rate of speed. One of the cars belonged to the pigs I had been harassed by, and the other belonged to the pigs with whom they had conversed. They jumped out of their cars to apprehend me, like pigs swarming after some slop deposited by a funky farmer. They frisked me, then called the police pig wagon. They said I was guilty of carrying a deadly and dangerous concealed weapon, openly with the intent to do bodily harm to persons "unknown." While all this was happening, a brother was walking along and I called to him, requesting that he go to the Black Panther Office and tell someone what was going on. Then the pig said to the brother, "Don't you think that this man should be arrested for carrying this thing?" The pig who made this statement was one of the second set of pigs who had come to the scene. Anyway, the blood who happened along assisted me as another blood brother stood by trying to get help on the scene, instead of listening to the pigs' oinking.

The blood was able to arouse the resting Panthers, and called their Communications Secretary and another sister. They were up all night calling the pigsty for information concerning the brother, and passing the word on to another chapter, and keeping a guard on the office.

Charges were made against me by the fascist pigs, badge numbers 425 and 1325, De Haven and Mazousky, of the Baltimore Police Department. After charges were formally made against me, at Eastern District Pig Station, I was held there until 9:00 a.m. at which

time, I was arraigned before a Judge R. Hargrove. The trial was postponed until such time as I was able to obtain either a court appointed lawyer or a lawyer working without pay for the Black Panther Party. Judge Hargrove then scheduled me to reappear before him the following day at 9:00 a.m. He stipulated that I must have counsel or face a mandatory sentence. I thereafter questioned the judge as to whether I would be allowed to defend myself. He replied that the offense committed by me was one that was very serious. He said I needed a lawyer as the sentence in such a case could range from mandatory 6 months to 3 years according to the degree of the offense. (offense: carrying a machete.)

After this last reply, I was returned to my cell and I waited there until I was shipped back to Eastern District Pig Station to wait the scheduled 9:00 a.m. trial.

When trial time had long passed, I was still without any kind of lawyer except for a young court appointed lawyer. All other lawyers usually available to Black Panthers were curiously not present at the trial, even though they were notified as to my uncertain and perilous condition. Therefore, I accepted the court appointed lawyer.

The "law" is very "clear" as to under what circumstances carrying a weapon may be considered a violation of the "law". Without going into these "laws" real deep and getting lost in the ensuing nonsense, it would suffice to say that I should be found "not guilty" and "released," if these old establishment and fascist laws could "hold water." The verdict in my case was a rare one indeed. I was found "not guilty" and released.

Sister Reeva Dinez White, our Communications Secretary, re-

corded all the things that were visible and apparent to her.

Needless to say, all Panthers here in Baltimore were aware of what the Pigs were about to try. But the Vanguard is never caught napping and we are careful to doublecheck ourselves and our Red Books to be extra sure that we keep abreast of the political situations in fascist America. And we use such incidents as this to raise the revolutionary consciousness of the poor oppressed masses, which in turn heightens the contradictions, clearly pointing out the need for decentralization of the pig department. Perhaps the verdict was such only because the judge was a Black man. But, again, we realize that blackness is not the criterion for a just and truthful man, or a revolutionary.

Other facts of interest in this rare verdict case was (1) that my bail was \$1,000 dollars and (2) that the Pigs who arrested me, "testifying" on behalf of the "state," acted only as a professional pig could and that is by lying. All fascist, racist pigs lie to the people.

In addition to this fascist reaction, I later found out that \$11.00 of the money I had on me at the time had been stolen by the Pigs. This occurred because I was preoccupied with counting the money for the free lunch program which was well over \$200.00. All was returned except for the \$11.00.

All Power to the People  
Free Huey and the New York 21

Mahoney Kebe  
Defense Captain  
Baltimore

## NEWS FROM DENVER

"Free Rory and Landon! Free Rory and Landon!", was chanted repeatedly by a small crowd of people sitting on the lawn of the City and County Building, August 6, 1969. The chants were being led by the young revolutionary sisters and brothers from the Rory Hithe Liberation School, who had come out to see about their revolutionary brothers that they love, Rory and Landon.

The demonstration, which lasted about an hour, was preceded by the sisters, and the youth from Liberation School drilling. Brother Arlando Pipkins was the keynote speaker. The brother blew beautifully on the three tools of fascism, the need for unity and solidarity of the people. The brothers and sisters of the Liberation School had no trouble following along with what Brother Arlando was saying because they had been exposed to the words and the terms before in school Brother's speech was well received by the masses.

Also well received by the masses was the extradition hearing, though it is first in our minds and deeds that the brothers will be free one way or another -- while we are in the stage of exalting all legal rights, it is good to know that they are making some progress. It is well known that the Denver pigs are asking for the people to move on them. Well, if they don't free Rory and Landon, the sky will be the limit.

All Power to the People!



SOSTRE

RELEASED FROM SOLITARY CONFINEMENT

## ANOTHER ROUND WON IN THE LONG PROTRACTED STRUGGLE TO FREE MARTIN SOSTRE

On August 1, Federal Court Judge Constance Baker Motley (Southern District State of New York) signed a preliminary injunction ordering Martin Sostre's release from solitary confinement at Green Haven Prison, Stormville, New York. Mr. Sostre had been held in solitary for over a year allegedly because he dared give legal advise and share his law books with other inmates.

This decision by Judge Motley, the first Black woman to hold this position in the Southern District Court, insures that Mr. Sostre will remain with the regular prison population pending a trial and civil action against Governor Nelson Rockefeller, State Commissioner of Corrections, Paul McGinnis, and wardens Harold Follette and Vincent

Mancusi of Green Haven and Attica Prisons respectively. The trial and civil action -- instituted by Mr. Sostre while in solitary -- raise the claims of cruel and inhuman punishment of inmates in state prisons, the denial of due process of law and a racist conspiracy among the defendants (i. e., Rockefeller et al). Mr. Sostre will be represented by two attorneys, Mrs. Kristin Booth Glen and Mr. Victor Rabinowitz of the New York City law firm of Rabinowitz, Boudin and Standard. The firm has been retained by the National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee (NECLC) in New York City with the approval of Mr. Sostre and his defense committee. The court action is scheduled for September 30 -- Foley Square, New York City.

## SOSTRE TRANSFERRED TO WALLKILL

On Friday, August 8 -- in a surprise move -- Martin Sostre was transferred from Green Haven Prison to Wallkill Prison, Wallkill, New York. Located on the Hudson, Wallkill is a minimum-security-type state prison, and Mr. Sostre is expected to be granted there small privileges usually accorded to other inmates of U.S. prisons (which he has been denied in the past). The prison warden, Charles L. McKendrick, notified Attorney Glen of the transfer early Monday morning, August 11.

### OTHER COURT ACTIONS

Mr. Sostre's appeal of his 41 year 30 day sentence will be heard in the New York State Court of Appeals within the next month or two. It is being handled by Miss Joan Franklin, an attorney with the NAACP Legal Department. In addition, he has an appeal in U.S. Supreme Court, other court actions in Federal Court and a civil action against U.S. Attorney General John Mitchell which are all still pending.

## FREE MARTIN SOSTRE

# CONN. FASCIST PIGS VAMP ON PANTHERS

On Wednesday, August 6, 1969, Panthers from New York City, Boston, and Party members from throughout Connecticut, assembled in New Haven to hear the Field Marshall of the Black Panther Party, Don Cox, speak at a rally. New Haven is the infamous, fascist little city in Connecticut where one of our comrades was murdered in cold blood and our acting Deputy Chairman, Ericka Huggins, and the rest of the Connecticut leadership of the Party were framed and busted for murder and conspiracy to commit murder. Field Marshall D.C. was at the rally to tell the people that Panthers do not murder their own comrades and that the bust of our Connecticut leadership was a fascist attempt by the pig power structure to destroy the leadership and organization of the Black Panther Party. These attacks on the Panthers, which are going on all across the country, have been unsuccessful in destroying our leadership and organization. In fact, we have grown stronger.

Panthers arrived about 50 strong. There were about 500 people at the rally, of which at least a third were pigs. There were all kinds of pigs at the rally, in different types of uniforms. There were police chiefs from other areas with gold braids dangling from everywhere. Clusters of plainclothesmen (pigs out of uniform) were all over the place; hanging on the outskirts, staked out on corners, across the street, and upstairs in buildings with all types of elaborate telephonic equipment and cameras taking pictures. It was a pig rally and Field Marshal D.C. talked about the pigs a little taste.

After the rally, the Panthers immediately left the green (park) and returned to the Panther crib. The Field Marshall decided to re-

turn to New York City that night, but the Boston Defense Captain, Douglas Miranda, decided to stay overnight because one of the brothers from Boston was sick with a cold. As the car returning to New York stopped at a gasoline station en route to the Connecticut Turnpike, "it just so happened that a police van was parked across the street." As soon as the pig recognized the car, he got on his telephone and within 60 seconds, 3 pig cars were at the gas station. The Panthers made it to the Turnpike and drove, without being followed back to New York.

The following morning, we received information from Connecticut that Douglas Miranda and the rest of the brothers and sisters from Boston were vamped on by the pigs. They were charged with stealing a car, interstate travel in a stolen car and conspiracy to steal the car. According to the information we received, the car the Boston Panthers were driving was allegedly rented on a stolen credit card. Sister Ida Walston, the driver of the car is being charged with the actual theft of the car and is being held on \$100,000.00 bail. Douglas Miranda and Lt. of Information John Cheetum, are being held on \$15,000.00 each. Dave Quick is being held on \$5,000.00 bail and William Jackson is being held in lieu of \$7,500.00 bail.

The FBI had spotted the car at 760 Orchard Street, New Haven, Connecticut, which is a known Panther crib. The car had been seen at the rally the day before and it was known by the pigs that Panthers from California and Boston were in New Haven. It was also known that Douglas Miranda was the Defense Captain from Boston and that John Cheetum was Lt. of Information. After further in-

vestigating, it was learned that the pigs were looking for somebody else, besides those captured.

All of the arrested Panthers except Sister Ida, whose bail is \$100,000.00, were bailed out of jail, not before the sadistic fascist pigs got their thing off by shaving the incarcerated brothers' heads. The pigs, with their comic book mentality, were probably caught up in the fable of Samson and thought they were sapping the brothers of their revolutionary strength. The Black Panther Party relates to a "unity of will" and we relate very heavily to what Chairman Mao says:

"I hold that it is bad as far as we are concerned if a person, a political party, an army (the Black Panther Party) or a school is not attacked by the enemy, for in that case it would definitely mean that we have sunk to the level of the enemy. It is good if we are attacked by the enemy, since it proves that we have drawn a clear line of demarcation between the enemy and ourselves. It is still better if the enemy paints us as utterly black and without a single virtue; it demonstrates that we have not only drawn a clear line of demarcation between the enemy and ourselves but achieved a great deal in our work." (Chairman Mao, the Red Book)

Vamping on Panthers on such absurd and ridiculous pretense will not destroy the Black Panther Party and cutting off brothers' naturals will definitely not sap them of their revolutionary strength. Right on. . .

Free Huey  
Free the N.Y Panther 21  
Free the Connecticut Leadership  
Free All Political Prisoners  
Zayd  
Black Panther Party  
2026 7th Ave.  
New York City

## AVARICIOUS EXPLOITER WITHDRAWS CLAWS

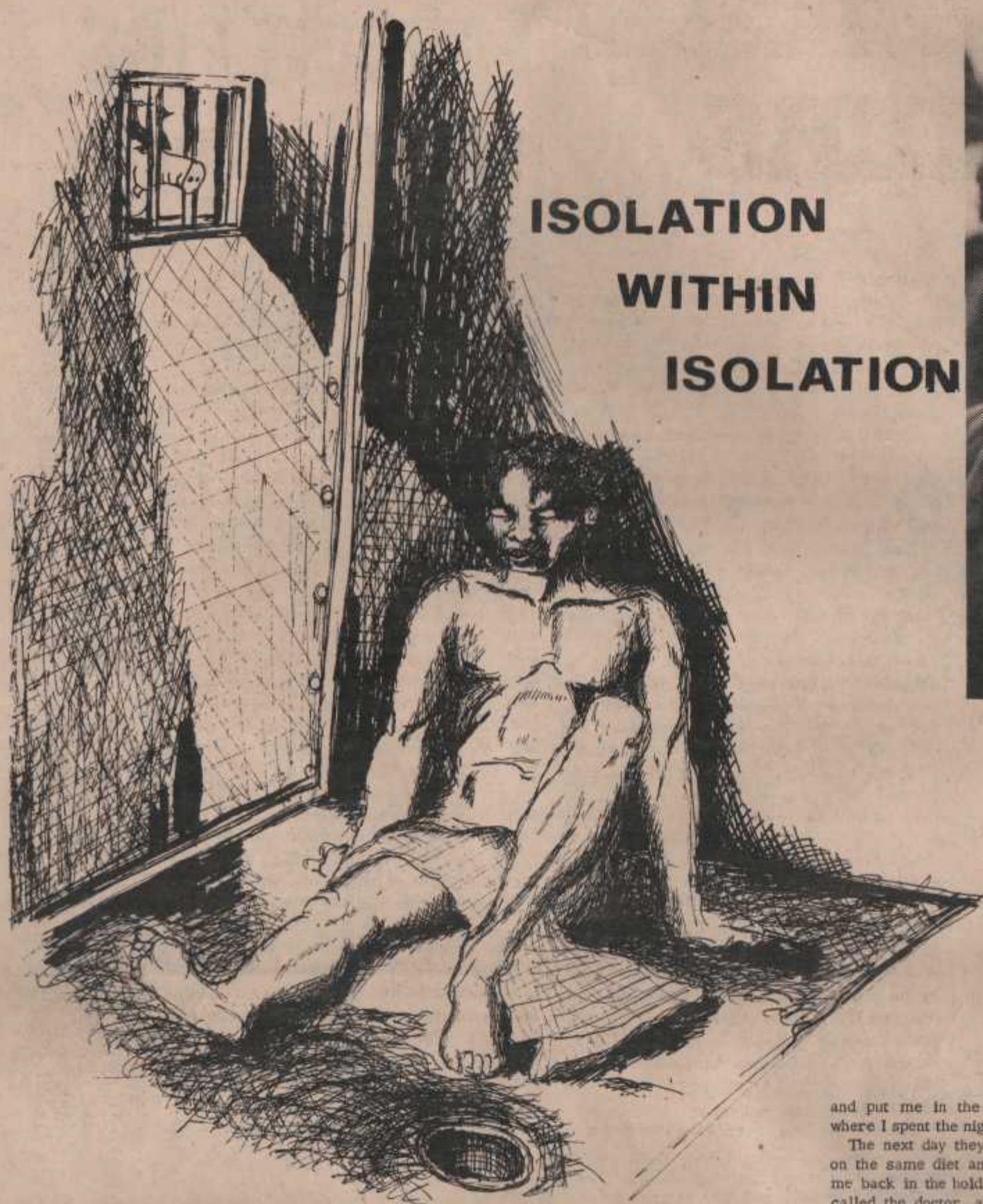
When she saw an ad in the newspapers saying, "Three rooms carpeted for the price of one," a sister contacted Carpet Discount on 2272 Mission St. for the purpose of having her rooms carpeted. Upon seeing a potential victim, the avaricious exploiter started to see dollar signs, and with his ambiguous rhetoric, the sister agreed inadvertently to let this capitalist sink in his claws. After his lackeys appraised the sister's rooms, they came up with an \$800 price. The appraisal differed from that of the ad, but the sister reluctantly went ahead, unknowingly playing into the claws of the avaricious exploiter who was trying to expand his business by exploiting the people. He demanded a down payment and the sister paid him \$92.50 on July 3, 1969 and seven days later she paid him \$50.00 more. Then they overtly attempted to steal the sister's money under the guise that her credit didn't go through. The sister was not going for that and she started seeking legal help because this exploiter, this enemy of the people, this avaricious pig didn't want to return her money. There was no meaningful response from other avenues. So she called the Black Panther Party to assist her in getting her money returned from



GREEDY CARPET STORE IN SAN FRANCISCO

Carpet Discount Co. at 2272 Mission Street, San Francisco. The Panthers started investigating and making contact by dealing with the actual conditions using dialectical materialism. The sister recovered her money, and further investigation revealed from the Better Business Bureau that this capi-

talist had several complaints filed against his company by the people. Stop this avaricious businessman from exploiting the people. Drive him out of our community by any means necessary!  
All Power to the People  
Fred Bennett



The "Hole"

## ISOLATION WITHIN ISOLATION



CHARLES BURSEY  
POLITICAL PRISONER

## A YEAR AFTER

**Editor's Note:**

This article is reprinted from the May 18, 1968 issue of the Black Panther. The article was written by Brother Charles Bursey, Black Panther and political prisoner, while he was incarcerated in the Alameda County Jail in Oakland, California. Since that time, Charles had been out on bail until August 7, 1969. On that day, Charles Bursey was convicted by a fascist court on the decision of a fascist jury.

He was convicted of two counts of attempted murder and two counts of assault with intent to commit murder, stemming from the attack on the Black Panther members April 6, 1968, in which "Li'l Bobby Hutton was murdered by the fascist Oakland Pigs.

Charles Bursey is a black political prisoner in the Alameda County Jail, Oakland, California. Although he is physically imprisoned, his spirit is out. Even though he was sick, he took time to write us and show all of us what's happening in there:

I was sitting in the bullpen, and I was concerned about not seeing a doctor on the morning of April 24th. When an officer passed by, I said, "Officer", but he kept on walking, so I said "Okay" and then he came back and took me to the hole and made me take off all my clothes. The officer took the mattress outside and locked the door. That night they brought me

me the mattress back.

The next morning on the 25th, they came back about 6:00 a.m. and took the blanket and mattress. I was in the hole in the nude. I asked the officer for something for my cold, and he said that I would have to wait until the next day. I asked for some aspirin, and he said "no" and slammed the door. They came back in about an hour with one half a dixie cup of something that looked like corn meal mush that no one could eat, and I told them to take it back. About 12:30 or 1:00 p.m., they came back with some green mush looking stuff, and I ate a spoonful and threw it up, so I told them to take it back because it made me sicker than I already was.

About 5:00 or 6:00 p.m., on the 25th, they took me downstairs to another hole that was bare with a hole in the floor for a toilet. I was still in the nude, and the hole was cold. They did not bring me any water that night. They brought me one-half of a torn up mattress and three torn blankets about 7:30 or 8:00 p.m. that night.

On the 26th, in the morning, about 6:00 a.m., they came and took one blanket and the mattress. I then asked to see the doctor, and the officers said they would tell him that. Around 10:30 or 11:00 a.m., the doctor came, and I told him about the cold and sinus problem that I had had for about two weeks. He gave me five penicillin pills and four more pills to take at

the same time and so I did. I was still nude when they put me back in the hole. Around 12:30 or 1:00 p.m., they brought some more of the mushlike stuff, and I asked them to take it back. That night around 6:30 or 7:00 p.m. they brought me some water and gave me the mattress.

Around 5:30 or 6:00 a.m. the next morning, they came and took the mattress out. About 7:30 they brought me some more of that stuff; I told them to take it back. This is the morning of the 27th.

Around 12:30 or 1:00 p.m., I started to feel the walls closing in on me. I called for the officer and the feeling kept on coming. I asked Wade (another brother being held) to call them for me. The feeling kept growing. I heard Wade call them two or three times. The feeling kept growing and I layed down on the floor and passed out. The next thing I knew, I was at Highland Hospital with handcuffs on my ankles. The doctor said it was a psycho thing. They left two officers there to observe me for five hours, and then took me back to jail with some medicine to take.

Back in jail about 10:00 p.m. the officer said my seizure lasted from 2:10 to 2:50 p.m. and that it was real bad. He told me that I had to go back to the hole, that Lt. Smith ordered it. So I stripped off my things and went back in, but in about 15 to 20 minutes I had the same feeling again. I called out, and after about 5 minutes, the officers came back

and put me in the hospital tank where I spent the night.

The next day they put me back on the same diet and tried to put me back in the hold, but someone called the doctor, and the doctor told them to leave me out.

About 6:30 a.m. on the 29th an officer came and told me that Lt. Smith was in charge and he said for me to go to the hole, so I went. I stayed there for about 45 minutes when I started to get the same feeling. I covered my head and layed down. I called for about 15 minutes but no one came. The feeling was beginning to increase. So I asked Wade to call, and I heard him call twice before I passed out. The next thing I knew I was in Highland again with handcuffs on my hands and feet. My left hand had a cut from handcuffs. The doctor told me and an officer that my condition was the same as before. The officer told the doctor how I had been acting and the doctor called Lt. Smith after he found out what had happened the first time. The doctor gave me a prescription to be filled and taken with my other medicines. They put me back in the tank.

The next day they put me back in tank A. I was supposed to see a doctor on May 2, 1968, but this was changed to the 6th of May. I did not get my medicine that the doctor had ordered on April 29th until 5:30 on May 2nd. Twice on the 30th of April, I did not get my medicine, and I did not get it on the afternoon of May 2nd. I ran out of medicine on May 4th, and none of the officers would get me a refill. They have really been giving me the run around. Almost every day I have to remind them to give me my medication.

Charles Bursey

Charles Bursey, as of August 7, 1969, is back in Alameda County Jail, Oakland, California, as a result of his trial concerning the April 6th incident of last year.

He is not in the hole yet, but he has already suffered two seizures. The pigs in charge would not let the doctor I sent up there give Charles any medicine. It was only after prolonged arguments that the doctor was permitted to see him at all.

Within the last week Charles has developed a boil on his groin and asked to see a doctor. The doctor on call there, Morris (a Black doctor), refused to see him. He said that Charles "caused him too much trouble." Even if the doctor had consented to see him, it has to be approved by Pig Lieutenant Smith or a pig captain who know nothing about the seriousness of Charles' case and wouldn't care less if he died in their pig pen.

This is just one example of how the inmates at Alameda County Jail have been treated. And the pigs will continue to treat them this way.

After being served peanut butter sandwiches and tang for dinner the inmates started a food strike last Wednesday, August 13th. The strike will end Thursday, August 21st with no positive results.

It would be much appreciated if you would write letters to the fascist pigs of Alameda County Jail to protest these atrocious conditions, especially the food. Write to:  
Alameda County Jail  
1225 Fallon  
Oakland, California  
10th Floor

All Power to the People!  
Free Charles Bursey!  
Free All Political Prisoners!

Shellie Bursey

# THE BLACK PANTHERS

BY HUEY P. NEWTON



ent government and its subsidiary institutions are illegitimate because they fail to relate to the people and they fail to meet the needs of the people. Therefore, they have no right to exist. The Black Panther Party feels that in the interest of the people's new institutions, both political and economic, should be established, and that the old institutions should disappear.

There is no excuse in our modern times, with the technology that exists in America, for people to be without the basic necessities of life, to say nothing of the psychological state man needs for day to day living.

Black people have been oppressed for so long that we have forgotten how to make decisions. We suffer from what psychology calls "fixation." We have done the same things over and over again. Even if no gratification whatsoever results from that activity, we still go along with the outmoded values, which are in strict contradiction to our very existence simply because we have been programmed, indoctrinated and totally stripped of our dignity. In America the true basis of creativity is suppressed. Returning to my basic premise, the value of man, the purpose of man is to be free and to engage in productive creativity. This is the freedom we are talking about; this is the freedom that makes life worth living.

The time has come for black people to start making decisions that affect their lives. While this may seem like an easy thing to do, it isn't. A man living in modern society is affected both by his relationship to production (and consumption), and his relationship to other men. Black people have largely been excluded from a significant relationship to production and have suffered from inadequate participation in consumption.

In addition, their relationship to other men has resulted in social, as well as economic, oppression. These external conditions have produced internal states. That is, the explanations offered by society for the external conditions have become internalized, thus preventing black people from exercising both physical and mental mobility. Freud realized that men become ill when they feel they have no control over their lives. So, to free man from these forces, he evolved psychoanalysis which attempts to make man aware of those internal states which influence his behavior. The assumption of psychoanalysis is that once man is aware of these subconscious forces, he can take the first steps toward controlling them, and these steps are the initial steps toward freedom. And it is this type of freedom the Black Panther Party is seeking.

The truth, the hard truth which all people, whether black or white, must understand is that the capitalistic system functions for the benefit of the owners of production, whether it be classical capitalism, state capitalism or monopoly capitalism. The function of production is to produce controlled distribution that produces profits. Whatever good comes from production is coincidental. In other words, production does not exist for the benefit of the people, but only for the producers. Thus, man is a tool; he is used to produce and he is used to dispose of the products of production. When he fails to produce or dispose, he is considered a counter-productive member of society. But a stigma attaches to those on welfare. It is as if they were enemies of the state.

The ultimate form of capitalism, which is what we have in America today, exists where a small group of men has another and larger group of men enslaved simply for profit. What is missing in this system is the production of goods (and provision of services) based upon the needs of the people, and not for profit-

making purposes. Also, in this system, the masses of the people do not participate in the decisions as to what products shall be produced, what services offered, or where either are to be distributed. This makes for unequal distribution, which in turn makes for suffering and privation for millions of people.

Production of goods, and their consumption, forms the basis of modern social relations. He who controls production and consumption controls everyone in society. Because private ownership of the means of production has such a great effect upon all people it must be destroyed. Everyone has to live, and in order to live he has to produce. But in a capitalistic society he never produces for use. He always produces for profit, and this is a slave situation.

It is a historical fact that blacks were brought to this country for the profit of the ruling class which at the time were landowners. They needed someone to till the soil and grow profitable crops. Today we have shifted from an agrarian economy to a goods-production economy. But the same relationships exist between the private owner and the worker. Nothing has changed. Therefore, for the working people to be free, they must seize control of the means of production.

All members of the working classes must seize the means of production. This, naturally, includes black people. But as I said before, to do this we must become psychologically free so that we can be fully capable of meaningful self-determination. Capitalism deprives us all of self-determination. Only in the context of socialism can men practice the self-determination necessary to provide for their freedom. This is the ultimate objective of the Black Panther Party. We are attempting to transform an oppressive capitalistic society into a socialistic society in which each man shall participate in the decisions that affect his life, thus making him free.

There are steps that will lead to that society. The Black Panther Party recognizes that blacks are in a unique position in America. Because of our heritage, we are the one national minority that has always been deprived of all freedom in determining our destiny. We now demand to be free to structure our own communities so that we can determine the institutions of the community that will perpetuate our culture.

The Black Panther Party believes that in order for ethnic minorities to be free, we will have to have administrators who are responsive to the needs and desires of the people. They will be in office solely for the purpose of answering those needs, and the people will be in a position to make the final decision of what will be done.

In a capitalistic society, the capitalist is not interested in a national minority because it has no profit value to him. Black people can only begin to experience self-determination when the profit motive behind production disappears. That is why self-determination can only work in a socialistic context. We realize that not only are blacks kept in a slave condition, all persons in this country are essentially in that condition. In order for us to become free, all citizens will have to be free.

There are divisions in the black community that impede the path to self-determination and freedom. One of these divisions is between cultural nationalists and revolutionary nationalists.

The cultural nationalist seeks refuge by retreating to some ancient African behavior and culture, and he refuses to take into consideration those forces that are acting both on his own group and on the world as a whole. The revolutionary nationalist sees that there is no hope for cultural or individual expression, or even hope that his people can exist as a unique entity in a complex whole as long as the bureaucratic capitalist is in control.

The Black Panthers are revolutionary nationalists. We do not believe that it is necessary to go back to the culture of 11th century Africa. In reality, we must deal with the dynamic present in order to forge a progressive future. We feel no need to retreat to the past, although we respect our African heritage. The things that are useful in the African heritage we will use to deal with the

FREEDOM



**T**HE Black Panther Party is the people's party. We are fundamentally interested in one thing, that is, freeing all people from all forms of slavery in order that every man will be his own master.

At present men are engaged in a struggle for self-determination on both an ethnic and an international level. People everywhere want to eliminate the slave master in order to gain sacred freedom. People must be involved in this struggle so as to control the decisions that effect them. A basic tenet of this struggle and its object also, is the principle that things we all commonly use and commonly need should be commonly owned. In other words, the people should collectively decide exactly what they need and they should share fully in the wealth they produce. To this end the whole administration of the government should be subject to the dictates of the people, something that doesn't occur in present capitalistic society. If the needs of the people are neither being met by the present form of government administration nor by the present economic philosophy we call capitalism, both should be replaced.

The Black Panther Party feels that the pres-

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## THE BLACK PANTHERS

forces that are working on us today. Those things that are outdated, that are antique, we will look upon with respect, and a fact of our heritage, but not as the basis for a pattern of behavior to follow in the present time.

The revolutionary nationalist respects people, particularly the oppressed people, everywhere and he realizes all men's common struggle for freedom. And this is what the Black Panther Party is primarily interested in.

There is another division among us, one that the new administration under Richard Nixon is trying to widen. It is a cruel division and a hoax perpetrated on many sincere but misguided black people who still believe they can find freedom and security in the capitalist system. The talk today is for a type of black capitalism to parallel white capitalism. (Is this a return to separate but equal institutions?) A part of the black bourgeoisie seems to be committed to developing, or attempting to develop, a form of capitalism within the black community, or the black colony as we call it. As far as the masses are concerned it would merely be trading one master for another. A small group of blacks would control our destiny if this development came to pass.

Such a notion is reminiscent of our earlier history when we had black slave masters. A small percentage of the blacks owned slaves; they were our first black bourgeoisie. What we have today are their spiritual descendants. And just as the earlier black slave holders failed to alleviate the suffering of their slaves, so today the black capitalists (those few in existence) do nothing to alleviate the suffering of their oppressed black brothers.

But in a greater sense, black capitalism is a hoax. Black capitalism is represented as a great step toward black liberation. It isn't. It is a giant stride *away* from liberation. No black capitalist can function unless he plays the white man's game. Worse still, while the black capitalist wants to think he functions on his own terms, he doesn't. He is always subject to the whims of the white capitalist. The rules of black capitalism, and the limits of black



What black man wants to die in defense of a system that denies him justice? What black man wants to support an economic system that forces his black brother to go to distant lands to kill and be killed? It is literally a case of black men sending other black men to their deaths so that white men can have bigger profits.

The Panther Community Program is attempting to spur the community into action, creative action, to regain the dignity of the people. We join the struggle of any and all oppressed people all over the world, as well as in this country, regardless of color, who are attempting to gain freedom and dignity. These are the Panthers, and not of any particular group. In some ways, the Panthers are like the psychotherapist in that we are trying to make the people well again. The people have been made ill by the forces of oppressive capitalism that have kept them in a position of servitude. The first thing we have to do is make the people aware of these forces that for so long seemed beyond their reach, or control, or understanding. The ruling class has indoctrinated us for so long that we have internalized certain behavior patterns



which they want us to have and which we mistakenly think are part of our natural selves. They are not. If we are to be free from economic and social slavery, we must first gain control of our inner selves before we can begin to change the external circumstances of our lives.

The Panther's educational program in the community tries to expose the forces that have shaped our past and our present. On the sociological level we agree with Marx that outside forces control man's behavior patterns, and that he will be oppressed until he can control them and can act in his own best interest.

We are not alone in our struggle for freedom. Young whites are beginning to realize more and more each day that they are not free. They have become very angry because the ideas with which they have been indoctrinated have turned out to be lies. They are told that they are free, yet when they try to create and manifest a new form of decision-making on the college campuses they are arrested and some are even shot down.

The capitalist ruling class cannot tolerate any challenge from the people. If the people once discover that they are not truly free, they will seek the freedom they lack, thus threatening the existence of the ruling class. In reprisal the ruling class will use any means to put down the people.

Today in some white communities people are suffering from the same repression that we in the black community suffer. The same forces are there—the police, the National Guard and sometimes even the Regular Army. This will continue to happen time and again in the coming years, thus forming a basis for unity between the peoples of both the black and white communities. Not only are we coming together in unity in this country, we are all part of the international brotherhood of oppressed people.

People all over the world see that their enemy is American imperialism. In Vietnam, one example among many, the people, that is, the National Liberation Front, insist on determining their own destiny. In the pursuit of that goal they will give up their lives rather than forgo the pursuit of freedom that every man deserves. The Panthers stand with the Vietnamese people, and people everywhere, who are attempting to determine their own destinies.

The Panthers are being harassed, persecuted and killed across the country because we know the truth of our society and we are trying to pass the truth on to the people. Once the people grasp the reality of what we are saying, the ruling class will no longer be able to resist the uprising of the oppressed people. The people of the world are no longer willing to be slaves. The ruling class, of course, is fighting desperately to remain in control.

Until we achieve the freedom we all want, this country will be in a state of chaos. It will suffer revolts and eventually revolution. But the peoples' needs are greater than those of the ruling class. And their will is stronger than that of the ruling class. Man, once awakened to the truth that freedom from oppression and freedom to engage in productive creativity are within his grasp, will never remain content to be a slave.



capitalism are set by the white power structure.

As a matter of fact, there can be no real black capitalism because no blacks control the means of production. All blacks can do is have illusions. They can dream of the day when they might share ownership of the means of production. But there is no free enterprise in America. We have monopoly capitalism which is a closed society of white industrialists and their protectors, white politicians in Washington.

While strictly speaking there can be no black capitalism, there is a black bourgeoisie made up primarily of black professionals and small business operators. All, regardless of wealth or accomplishment, are subject to and controlled by the industrialists.

Still, within the black community there is something of a close relationship between all black people, regardless of class or position, because of racism in this country. It would be in the interest of the black bourgeoisie to eliminate racism in order to enhance their prospects, but racism cannot be eliminated until capitalism is eliminated. Historically racism, in the context of developing capitalism, provided the surplus capital that allowed American capitalism to become the monster it is today. Racism is still believed to be a profitable and essential ingredient of capitalism. In our society racism is linked to capitalism. Only by eliminating capitalism and substituting for it socialism will black people, all black people, be able to practice self-determination and thus achieve freedom. Freedom means the end of exploitation, something we have suffered from for centuries. And when the Black Panther Party calls for freedom, it means freedom *now!*

A capitalistic society can exist only on the basis of a war economy, with its built-in obsolescence and artificially stimulated demands for greater production. The victims of this capitalistic necessity are the black people. Our people are the most drafted and the most killed; it is our contribution toward the preservation of capitalism. In peace we are capitalism's victims, and in war we are its victims. Could anything be more harmful to us as a people and as individuals than to strive for the success of capitalism?



## DENVER PRESS CONFERENCE: BIG MAN SPEAKS TO UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO U.S. STUDENT PRESS CONGRESS

August 12, 1969.

I have been asked to come here and hold this press conference by the United States Student Press Association. I was told that my subject was to be open; so, I can think of no subject more important than the fact that the Colorado detachment of Nixon's fascist regime has kidnapped two of our comrades. The comrades of which I speak are Landon Williams and Rory Hithe, who are being held here in Denver without bail. What I'm saying is that Landon and Rory are being held as political prisoners by the most reactionary fascist country the world has ever seen. The action taken by the fascist Colorado pigs and the higher level F.B.I pigs is part and parcel of "Tricky" Dick Nixon's overt conspiracy to destroy the Black Panther Party. Our offices are attacked continually; our newspapers, office equipment, and food used for our Breakfast for Children Program are the main

targets for destruction. With Nixon in control, J. Edgar Hoover has been given the freedom to do all the things in the open that he has done under cover for so many years.

Their attempts to destroy the Black Panther Party are in fact due to the very sharp contradictions that are being exposed by the Party through its practice. Contradictions began to arise when the Black Panther Party began to feed over fifteen thousand children free breakfast every morning before school, when the Party began to implement free medical clinics, and when the Party went forth to educate and make coalitions with different organizations based on a class position. The Black Panther Party has formed meaningful coalitions with organizations such as the Young Patriots who prove through their practice to be revolutionary. The Young Patriots have come to understand that the struggle in

America is a class struggle rather than a race struggle.

Landon and Rory were instrumental in the instituting of the Party's programs as were some forty odd Panthers who are locked up in jails across this country on trumped-up charges. Twenty-one others have been murdered.

So, in conclusion, I will just say to those people involved in the news media, if you ever break the bonds of lies and misinformation upon which your wages depend, you can begin to clean up your hand by exposing the three levels of oppression (the avaricious businessman, the demagogic politician, the fascist pig cop) for what they are and help to give "ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE."

Big Man  
Managing Editor  
Black Panther Newspaper



BIG MAN, EDITOR OF THE BLACK PANTHER

# THE CONSPIRACY EIGHT GETTING READY FOR CHICAGO TRIAL

CHICAGO (LNS) -- The coercive machinery of nationwide political repression is high-powered and well-tooled. The use of laws which blatantly restrict the basic precepts of Constitutional democracy -- the abstract freedoms of speech, press and assembly -- is constantly growing.

While a frame-up on non-political charges (from possession of marijuana to trespassing) is still the most frequent form of repression, the government is now turning to more direct methods of silencing its opposition.

The anti-riot section of the 1968 Civil Rights Act permits the federal government to throw any radical or movement organizer into jail for five years if he so much as discusses a planned demonstration or rally with two or more people.

In its first run, the government is trying to pin the responsibility for the police riot in Chicago during last August's Democratic Convention on the shoulders of eight "key" movement people -- Rennie Davis, Dave Dellinger, John Froines, Tom Hayden, Abbie Hoffman, Jerry Rubin, Bobby Seale and Lee Weiner. If convicted, the eight men face up to ten years in jail and up to \$20,000 per defendant in fines.

The conspirators make rather strange bedfellows, representing widely different points of view within the movement. Three of the men were leaders of the National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam, a coalition of radicals and liberals which called for large demonstrations outside the convention. They are: Dave Dellinger, whose pacifist ideology put him in jail during World War II; Tom Hayden, one of the leaders at the Port Huron Conference which founded SDS seven years ago, though he hasn't been active inside SDS in recent times; and Rennie Davis, an urban-community organizer.

The chief promoters of the Yippie media myth, Abbie Hoffman and Jerry Rubin, are perhaps more glamorous defendants than the Mobe organizers. Abbie and Jerry are the personification of everything Chicago's Mayor Daley finds disgusting. They devote most of their energies to no-holds-barred spur-of-the-moment theater -- street theater in the streets and theater of the absurd in Congressional committee meetings -- a tactic which obviously disturbs the government even though it does not involve a disciplined revolutionary organization.

John Froines and Lee Weiner are university radicals. John is an assistant professor of chemistry at the University of Oregon and Lee is a research assistant at Northwestern University in Chicago. While the government's attack on Froines and Weiner is somewhat mysterious because they are so much more obscure than the other defendants, certainly the most amazing indictment is that of Black Panther Party Chairman Bobby Seale. The illegitimacy of Seale's indictment is even clearer considering the fact that he spent less than four hours in Chicago during Convention Week -- to deliver two speeches, which bore no clear relation to any other action.

In order to keep the offensive, the eight "conspirators" have set up an office in Chicago under the name of the Conspiracy. They do not plan to sit quietly until their trial starts on or about September 24. So far the Conspiracy's lawyers -- Charles Garry, Bill Kunstler, Lennie Wein-glass, Mike Tigar, Mike Kennedy and Jerry Lefcourt -- have conducted a fruitless campaign of court motions to force some semblance of due process out of the U.S. government.

The presiding judge assigned to the Conspiracy trial is Judge Julius Hoffman, often called Mr. Magoo for his startling resemblance to the General Electric Company's near-sighted

mascot. Judge Magoo is 74 years old and many Conspiracy staff members are making bets that he won't live past the trial. His wife is a major stock-holder in a corporation which makes gadgets for the Vietnam war, and, not surprisingly, he has a record of giving draft resisters and other "subversives" the harshest penalties permitted by law.

After three costly delays, Magoo decided not to rule on a defense motion for the release of illegal wire-tap records the government readily admits to having. The reason? The motion was of such a heavy nature that Magoo felt he could not possibly rule on it until after the trial was over. Conspirator Abbie Hoffman retaliated with a claim that he is Judge Hoffman's illegitimate nephew, but Magoo was unmoved.

Another figure in the kangaroo court is the prosecutor, U.S. District Attorney Thomas Foran, a Democrat who suddenly started working to build a go-getter, gang-buster image a couple of months ago when he realized that Nixon might decide to replace him. His assistant, Richard Schultz, sees the trial as an apocalypse: convict the Eight and save the Nation!

The Conspiracy staff has been cooperating with Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) in plans for a national action in the fall. The main slogan for that action is "Bring the War Home!" -- a new and more intense phase in the struggle against U.S. imperialism.

The action is scheduled for October 8 through 11, centering in Chicago with support actions throughout the country. On Friday, October 10, there will be a march on the Federal Building to protest the Conspiracy trial. The following day, a massive march will be held to call for the withdrawal of all U.S. troops from Vietnam.

The laws under which the Eight have been indicted may well surface

again in the government's drive to crush the national action. The Thurmond Amendment to the 1968 Civil Rights Act makes it illegal to cross state lines or use interstate commerce (such as mail, telephone, television and other communications) with the intent to "incite, organize, promote, encourage, participate in, or carry on a riot." A riot is defined as an act or threat of violence by one person in a group of three or more. The key word is "intent" -- a riot need never occur. Thought-crimes are already on the books!

Another of Attorney General John Mitchell's chief weapons in stifling the government's opponents is the Long Amendment to the same act. This amendment -- Louisiana Senator Russell Long's contribution to the jurisprudence of repression -- makes it a felony to make any effort to get in the way of any cop who is going about his "business." Combine that one with the conspiracy laws which makes it illegal for two or more people to "agree" on an illegal plan, even if they never make an illegal move, and you have all the necessary machinery for a police state.

The Conspiracy refuses to make the trial a matter of apologetic technicalities. Abbie Hoffman says, "We aren't playing games. This is the biggest political trial of the century."

The Conspiracy has available a variety of literature, including leaflets, bumper-stickers, buttons and posters. A brochure describes the case in detail. The button, brochure and bumpersticker are being sold for 25¢ each, the poster costs 50¢ and the leaflets are free. Postage and contributions are appreciated. Address inquiries and orders to: The Conspiracy, 28 E. Jackson, Chicago, Ill. 60604, phone 312-427-7773.



# HUEY'S APPEAL

**EDITOR'S NOTE:**

The following article is taken from the appeal prepared by the attorneys defending Huey P. Newton, Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party. Huey's attorneys have moved to have the case reviewed by the Court of Appeals of the State of California. The Black Panther News Paper will print the appeal in part—every week to give the people all the facts as to why Huey P. Newton should be set free immediately.

Article 1, section 8, of the California Constitution provides in pertinent part:

"Offenses heretofore required to be prosecuted by indictment shall be prosecuted by information, after examination and commitment by a magistrate, or by indictment, with or without such examination and commitment, as may be prescribed by law..."

This section and Penal Code sections 737 and 682 provide no standards as to how the district attorney is to choose between those offenders prosecuted by indictment and those by information:

Evidence taken herein shows how little used is the grand jury in processing felonies.

In 1965, 60 indictments and 1,059 informations were filed in the Superior Court of Alameda County, indictments comprising 3.6% of the total. For 1966, the figures are 13 indictments and 1,078 informations, indictments comprising 1.18% of the total. In 1967 there were 23 indictments and 1,137 informations, indictments being 1.9% of the total. (Defendant's Preliminary Exhibit C, 5, 12-13; Defendant's Preliminary Exhibit A; see also C.T. 38-46).

Without standards to guide the prosecutor in determining when to use the preliminary hearing and when to use the grand jury, the grand jury proceeding can and did here become a punitive device used to deprive defendant of the rights almost all other defendants enjoy at a preliminary hearing.

Defendant's rights at a preliminary hearing would have been substantial. In *Jennings v. Superior Court*, 66 Cal. 2d 867 (1967), the court spelled out the rights of a defendant in the preliminary hearing in a criminal case. The denial of any of these rights was termed a denial of due process:

1. Right to assistance of counsel;
2. Right to be advised of the right to counsel by the magistrate;
3. Right to have counsel notified of the action;
4. Right to a reasonable continuance to prepare for the preliminary;
5. Right to have the preliminary conducted in one session.

Prior cases had already guaranteed to defendants the:

1. Right to confront witnesses;
2. Right to cross-examine witnesses;
3. Right to discover the prosecution's evidence;
4. Right to put on defense witnesses;
5. Right to challenge the judge for bias;
6. Right to have the court rule on admissibility of evidence.

*Rogers v. Superior Court*, 46 Cal. 2d 3 (1955); *People v. Ines*, 90 C.A. 2d 495 (1949); *Priestly v. Superior Court*, 50 Cal. 2d 812 (1958); *Bogart v. Superior Court*, 60 Cal. 2d 436 (1963); *People v. Elliot*, 54 Cal. 2d 498 (1960); *People v. Phillips*, 229 C.A. 2d 496 (1964); *Wright v. Dickson*, 336 F.2d 878 (9th Cir. 1964); *Jaffe v. Stone*, 18 Cal. 2d 146 (1941); *People v. Diaz*, 206 C.A. 2d 651 (1962).

Defendant was denied these rights solely on the arbitrary, capricious, and discriminatory whim of the District Attorney of Alameda County, who has unfettered discretion to decide whether to proceed by information or indictment in any felony case.

Statutes giving governmental officials unbridled discretion have persistently been overturned by the courts. *Billingley v. Clayton*, 359 F.2d 13 (5th Cir. 1966) (choosing jury members); *South Carolina v. Katzenbach*, 383 U.S. 301, 86 S.Ct. 803 (1966) (vague voter registration statutes giving unfettered discretion to voter registrars); *Louisiana v. United States*, 380 U.S. 145, 85 S.Ct. 817 (1965) (discretion to voter registrars.) See, also, *United States v. Cohen Grocery Co.*, 255 U.S. 81, 41 S.Ct. 298 (1921), and *Davis v. Schnell*, 81 F.Supp. 872 (1949), cert. den. 336 U.S. 933, 69 S.Ct. 749 (1949).

Selective enforcement of ordinances and statutes has been consistently held unconstitutional where the selection of

persons against whom they would be enforced has been left to the discretion of government officials. *Cox v. Louisiana*, 379 U.S. 536, 85 S.Ct. 453 (1965); *Schneider v. New Jersey*, 308 U.S. 147, 60 S.Ct. 146 (1939); *Safa v. New York*, 334 U.S. 558, 68 S.Ct. 1148 (1948); *Wollam v. City of Palm Springs*, 59 Cal.2d 276 (1963); *Shelton v. Tucker*, 364 U.S. 479, 81 S.Ct. 247 (1960); *Lovell v. Griffin*, 303 U.S. 444, 58 S.Ct. 666 (1938); *Louisiana v. N.A.A.C.P.*, 366 U.S. 293, 81 S.Ct. 1333 (1961).

In *Ashton v. Kentucky*, 384 U.S. 195, 86 S.Ct. 1407 (1966), the Supreme Court cited no less than twelve Supreme Court cases which announced the principle that "vague laws in any area suffer a constitutional infirmity." See, also, *Whitehill v. Elkins*, 389 U.S. 54, 88 S.Ct. 184 (1967).

Section 8 of Article 1 of the California Constitution provides only that offenses shall be prosecuted by either information or indictment "as may be prescribed by law." The legislature, in Sections 682 and 737 of the Penal Code, has equally declined entirely to provide prosecutors with any guidance whatever, in selecting between indictment and information.

Because the consequences of the selection to the defendant are great, because indictment by the grand jury deprives a defendant of substantial rights available to him if the information process is selected, the unguided and unfettered discretion of the district attorney in making the selection has deprived this defendant of due process of law.

Furthermore, Article 1, section 8, of the California Constitution contravenes the equal protection clause of the Fourteenth Amendment.

"Equal protection does not require that all persons be dealt with identically, but it does require that a distinction made have some relevance to the purpose for which the classification is made." *Baxstrom v. Herold*, 383 U.S. 107, 86 S.Ct. 760, 763 (1966). States may enact laws which affect some groups differently from others "if the classification rests upon any reasonable basis as distinguished from being essentially arbitrary." *Stokes v. Fortson*, 234 F.Supp. 575, 577 (D.C.Ga. 1964).

California has accepted, as a basic premise of constitutional law, that once the state provides a right to a defendant in a criminal case, the right cannot be granted to some but not to other defendants. Thus, although California may not have been constitutionally required to provide all the due process rights of the preliminary hearing, once they are provided they cannot be taken away from some defendants. See, *Bagley v. Washington Township Hospital District*, 65 Cal. 2d 499 (1966); *Parrish v. Civil Service Commission*, 68 Cal. 2d 260 (1967); *Vogel v. Los Angeles*, 68 Cal. 2d 18 (1967).

There was no reasonable basis for a distinction between defendant Newton and all of the defendants who enjoy rights of discovery and confrontation and cross-examination at preliminary hearings.

Rights of discovery were critically important to defendant in this case (see section D, infra, and Appendix B); their arbitrary denial denied defendant a fair trial.

**B. THE MASTER PANEL AND TRIAL JURY WERE SELECTED BY PROCESSES WHICH SYSTEMATICALLY UNDERREPRESENTED AND DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BLACK PERSONS AND POOR PERSONS, TOTALLY EXCLUDED DEFENDANT'S PEERS FROM THE JURY, AND CONCENTRATED PREJUDICED PERSONS ON THE JURY.**

**I. SELECTION PROCESSES.**

**a. USE OF VOTER'S REGISTRATION LISTS AS SOLE SOURCE OF TRIAL JURORS.**

The master panel from which defendant's trial jury was selected was taken solely and exclusively from the voter registration rolls of Alameda County (R.T. 16), 15 No additional supplementation of names was made from any other source (Id.). Negroes in Alameda County were registered at the rate of 64.7% (R.T. 150). The population of Alameda County had a registration rate of 82% (Id.).

In the West Oakland ghetto area where the defendant lived and worked (population 71.3% Negro), the registration rate was 52.5% (Defendants Preliminary Hearing, Exhibit D). 16 In the almost all-white area of Montclair (population 0.05% Negro), the registration was 83.6% (Id.). Negro rate of registration for areas of West Oakland, South Oakland, and South Berkeley (all heavily Negro) was 64.7% (R.T. 150). Negroes were thus substantially underrepresented in the original source of names by 17.3% county-wide, and by 29.5% in the ghetto of West Oakland.

**Footnote**

15. 1966 voter registration lists were used, thus eliminating that proportion of young people who turned twenty-one and registered in the two years preceding the trial (R.T. 19).

16. The figures, percentages, and statistics introduced into evidence herein pertaining to "West Oakland," uniformly refer to the 24 contiguous precincts taken to comprise the West Oakland area in the challenge to the master panel sustained in *People v. Craig*, Superior Court of Alameda County, No. 47150 (1968). The opinion in *Craig* is in evidence herein (Defendant's Preliminary Hearing Exhibit G; see also C.T. 135-143).

Likewise, the figures from Montclair refer to that area and those precincts taken as constituting Montclair in the *Craig* challenge and opinion.

**End Footnote**

Economic pressure, poverty, discrimination and other social stresses the product of discrimination, leading to transience and apathy, contributed to this pattern of significantly lower Negro voting registration than that of the white majority (R.T. 153-55, testimony of Dr. Floyd Hunter, director of Social Science Research and Development Corporation, author of Study of Oakland, California, for the United States Department of Commerce Economic Administration; R.T. 167-68; C.T. 126-29; R.T. 90, testimony of Professor Jan Dizard, specialist in race relations and statistical analysis of demographic data; R.T. 273, testimony of sociologist Sheldon Messinger). Mr. Messinger testified (R.T. 267):

"(A)ll the studies of voting and voter registration of which I have knowledge, which to my knowledge have been conducted in the United States in recent times, and including California show without exception that poor persons and black persons and especially poor black persons are much less likely to register to vote, and if registered, less likely to vote than are white persons or wealthy persons and especially white wealthy persons."

**b. RELIANCE UPON RESPONSE FROM ADDRESS OF LAST REGISTRATION.**

Negroes and residents of West Oakland were further excluded in substantially higher proportions than whites by the method of making up the raw master panel from those who responded to letters sent to the address listed in the registration rolls (R.T. 22, 27). In West Oakland 29.4% of the names were eliminated for non-response; in white suburban Montclair 15.2% were eliminated. Countywide, 803 out of 6,906 names were eliminated (R.T. 167-69). Failure to follow up the names of persons who were originally selected for the master panel but who did not respond resulted in bias against black persons and poor persons (R.T. 262-263). 17

Well known sociological characteristics of the black poor support the data obtained from the jury commissioner himself that they are more likely to move to an unknown address than are white persons or relatively wealthy persons (Id.).

**c. ADMINISTRATIVE EXCUSE BY JURY COMMISSIONER FOR ECONOMIC HARDSHIP.**

From the 24 precincts in the Negro area of West Oakland, the jury commissioner called 153 registered voters in connection with the master panel from which the jury here was selected (R.T. 158). The jury commissioner himself excused 107 of these 153 persons (Id.), leaving 46, or 30.6%, available for active jury duty. Of the 1,173 precincts in Alameda County, the commissioner called 6,906 potential jurors (R.T. 159), of which the commissioner excused 3,834 and retained 3,072, or 43% (R.T. 159-60). 18 In Montclair, 145 registered voters were called; 58, or 40%, remained available for jury duty (R.T. 317).

Thus, the differential between the rate of excuse for economic hardship between residents of West Oakland and those of Montclair was 9.4%; and, whereas 43% of all jurors in Alameda County were retained for service, only 30.6% were retained from West Oakland as a result of hardship excuses.

**Footnote**

17. Uncontroverted testimony of expert sociologist witness Sheldon Messinger, Vice-Chairman of the Center for the Study of Law and Society at the University of California, Berkeley (Earl Warren Legal Institute); author of several books, including *Civil Justice and the Poor*, and numerous articles in professional journals. Messinger directed and supervised a study of racism in relationship to picking and administration of the jury system of Alameda County in 1968 (R.T. 259-261).

18. Further disproportionate exclusion of poor people occurred through the operation of a special excuse procedure established by Judge Lercara in Alameda County whereby persons requesting it are automatically excused if they are wage earners with two children, and the employer does not pay regular wages during jury duty (R.T. 330).

**End Footnote**

**d. FURTHER ATTRITION OF PROPORTION OF BLACK PEOPLE ON PANEL.**

There were, amongst the 99 persons examined prior to swearing in of the twelve jurors, 8 Negroes (R.T. 675, 896, 952, 1136, 1320). Amongst the 51 persons examined from a new set of jurors prior to swearing in of the four alternate jurors, there were 12 Negroes! The chances of these significantly differing proportions (8 out of 99, 12 out of 51), occurring at random, without conscious manipulation of some factor affecting the percentage of Negroes to total jurors, are .014. 19



Emory and Judy Douglas

Father Earl Neil

# A WEDDING OF REVOLUTIONARIES

Saturday, August 16, 1969, at 9:00 a.m., Rev. Father Earl Neil joined in matrimony Black Panther Party Minister of Culture, Emory Douglas and Judy Graham, a revolutionary Panther sister from San Jose, California. The ceremony was attended by Panthers from all local chapters and branches as well as the couple's families and friends. In performing the ceremony, Father Neil read a passage from SOUL ON ICE

To all black women from all black men  
 Queen-Mother-Daughter of Africa  
 Sister of my Soul  
 Black Bride of My Passton  
 My Eternal Love

I greet you, my Queen, not in obsequious whine of a cringing Slave to which you have become accustomed, neither do I greet you in the new voice, the unctuous supplications of the sleek



AND POWER TO ALL THE PEOPLE

Black Bourgeoisie, nor the ballyhooing bellow of the rude Free Slave — but in my own voice do I greet you, the voice of the Black Man. And although I greet you anew, my greeting is not new, but as old as the Sun, Moon, and Stars. And rather than mark a new beginning, my greeting signifies only my return.

But put on your crown, my Queen, and we will build a New City on these ruins.

In addition to the standard marriage verses, Chairman Bobby Seale was best man. The Black Panther Party is very proud of the joining of these two servants of the people, and hope that this union will produce many, many strong Panthers for the people, and many more problems for the pigs.



Chairman with Emory and Judy



Chief of Staff with Emory and Judy

SACRAMENTO PRESS CONFERENCE:

# PROVOCATEUR AGENT CHOUNG EXPOSED IN SACRAMENTO

**BROWN BERET:** What I'm going to say is going to be short and to the point. Sacramento has always been one of the most integrated cities in the United States, and there has been less trouble here between the Blacks and the Browns than in most of the large cities in the United States again. But in the last year and a half, George Choung, a 43 year old man under the pretext of unity and brotherhood, has exploited the Brown and Black youth. He has used the news media like a tool to deceive the public. He instigates the trouble and then steps in to play the martyr and the peacemaker. An example is what happened last Wednesday night at the Lincoln Christian Center. Prior to the meeting, Choung stated to several people that there would be trouble at the meeting and that we couldn't get by him. All during the meeting Choung's men disturbed the Board and audience and Brown Berets. The Berets maintained complete order and didn't answer the insults that were thrown at them. The fight began when a Black youth called a beret "Jose". The Beret turned and the Black hit the youth in the mouth. The whole room then started to fight. The witness stated that he saw several young Black men fire shots from outside into the building. The police arrived, but made no attempt to restore order until the fight was over. In these times of struggle, when Brown and Black people are oppressed we must be aware of exploiters and opportunists who would pit the Black and Brown communities against each other. Thank you.

**BOBBY SEALE:** I'd like to point out one thing very clear here; that the brother here has told me that there are some people running around impersonating the Brown Beret Organization who are not Brown Berets. At the same time we know there are some Black provocateur agents too who are trying to pit the Black community against each other, as he's already pointed out. And we're here to expose this action. And let it be known to the peoples in the community that the real oppressors using these provocateur agents are the avaricious businessman, the pig cop, and the demagogic lying politician.

**BROWN BERET:** I'm from the National Office of the Brown Berets. The purpose of this conference is to expose the decadence of the United States Government's Poverty Program and the opportunists who run these programs. For the last year and a half George Choung has been building this fuse of divide and conquer between the Black and Brown people. So it was George Choung indeed that initiated the violence that occurred. In an effort to keep the brothers fighting against each other for the crumbs that the government throws out. But this effort has failed, because the Black and Brown brothers know that a united struggle against the real enemy will win.

**LOS SIETE DE LA RAZA:** The Organization of Los Siete de La Raza from the Mission District in San Francisco (and speaking for the members who were Brown Berets of Los Siete) relates to the incident in Sacramento not as an isolated incident. We face that same identical problem of the government poverty program trying to divide the peoples of the Mission: the Filipinos, the Indians, the Semoyans, the Blacks, the Latinos, the Chicanos, and the white people that are oppressed within the Mission. We've dealt with this problem. And we feel that in Sacramento as well as Fresno that the opportunists should be isolated and dealt with. The position of Los Siete is that this is the government's conspiracy against the people and that we are uniting with the Black Panther Party and the Brown Berets of Sacramento in an attempt to deal with the violence that is at hand

within Sacramento, and if necessary, George Choung will be dealt with and a position of more people coming from San Francisco, from other organizations within San Francisco (will continue) to deal with the opportunists.

**BROWN BERET:** I would like to make one more statement and this statement is that the Brown Berets are making steps to dispose, get rid of the provocateurs who are in the Brown Beret Organization, impersonating Brown Berets.

**QUESTION:** Is this the actual peace parley now? Are you saying there is peace between the Brown Berets and those in this community who were fighting each other?

**BOBBY:** The first thing is that there has always been peace between us as he has already pointed out. It's the provocateur agents, hired by this fascist government, from both the Black side and also the Brown side who cause these kinds of incidents. And what we're saying is we're in solidarity working for all of our people to be free, and we're gonna get rid of the provocateur agents. We don't play that old European stuff of "peace parley". We've always been at peace with each other. It's just provocateur agents, bought out by the fascist pig power structure. And we're saying that we're both going to get rid of them from both of our ranks and our people.

**QUESTION:** Is . . . Farley and George Choung included in the provocateur element?

**BOBBY:** Yes. We would say to some extent. It seems that's so every time that something happens that George Choung is not around. And a lot of these brothers, and the rank-and-file of some of these are some of the brothers right here who are in the Souls (I'm sorry, What's the name, brother?) The Black Souls. These brothers here are off the block, just like the Panthers are off the block and they know that every time something happens, George Choung is not around. So he's running around blabbing off at the mouth and every time something happens (and if I'm not mistaken and you guys can report it), he ain't around. Is that right? Is that right, Brother?

**BLACK SOUL BROTHER:** That's right. The only thing that I'd like to say is according to this brother's statement about the goon, because I was there myself, I don't consider myself a goon. It ain't nothing to be...

**BOBBY:** Well, he could apologize to you for that.

**BROWN BERET:** I'll apologize to you personally, brother. But I'm just saying there were provocateurs. Maybe I can use that word, that's better. But as I say, somebody who was in there was instigating with a purposely premeditated example of trying to divide and conquer a people and that just ain't going to work.

**BOBBY:** What you do is just call, what we know is a provocateur agent a goon whether they're in either one of our ranks. You dig?

**QUESTION:** What about someone posing as a Brown Beret? Are you saying in effect that the Brown Berets who were involved in the shooting the other night was actually someone posing as Brown Berets?

**BROWN BERET:** I'd like to say that it hasn't been proven that there were any Brown Berets that actually did the shooting.

**WITNESS:** I seen who did the shooting; and I believe that I could point out the one. We was in the Christian Center when the fighting was going on. I seen one reach for his stuff. But I couldn't get to him. And he spotted me,

but he didn't bring it out. He ran toward the window. He dove through the window.

**BOBBY:** Do you think he was a provocateur agent or do you think...

**WITNESS:** I don't think he was a Brown Beret because he wasn't in uniform.

**BOBBY:** Okay. Hold it. Look. This is the way we do things. We can sit down together, talk this stuff out and we explain to the people how we're going to weed this thing out. And once we do it, the people will respect us.

**QUESTION:** Can you be more specific as to who you think is posing as Brown Berets and under what circumstances you think this happened?

**BROWN BERET:** Right now we don't know who is posing, but like I said, we will look into it and we will get rid of the impersonators.

**QUESTION:** When does this occur? Under what circumstances?

**BROWN BERET:** This has occurred nationally and in Los Angeles where we had a provocateur agent that came in and busted about 9 other brothers on conspiracy (4 on which all of the charges have been dropped.) He turned out to be a police science student at one of the junior colleges and this has been going on and on. There always have been infiltrators, there's always provocateurs that the government pays to go in and infiltrate our ranks. And we're constantly carrying on investigations and getting rid of these provocateurs.

**QUESTION:** Do I understand correctly then, that what you seem to be saying is that you suspect that these may have been people posing as Brown Berets the other night?

**BOBBY:** I would say from this very action (I think the other brother might agree with me), that the action is not the action of the way the Brown Berets operate. And from what we've discussed generally, somebody's a provocateur agent. The Black Panther Party has experienced provocateur agents as you all know and we've gotten rid of them and they've also said that they have done the same thing (their very action, you know). So we're trying to work together to get out of the oppression. And I don't think it's necessary to try to give off misleading questions. We're focused in on it and we're gonna unite and work in alliance and solidarity together against the oppression that the pig power structure puts down.

**BROWN BERET:** The pig comes in many, many different colors. There are a whole bunch of Brown people that are Reagan's aids. But they're all pigs and they may come in many different colors. So we have to carry on those investigations. It wouldn't be fair now to go on explaining anything if the investigation isn't complete. It wouldn't be fair to the brothers and it wouldn't be fair to the people.

**QUESTION:** How about George Choung? What will be done about George? Do you plan anything.

**BOBBY:** Something is being done now. He's being exposed.

**QUESTION:** In as much as you are sitting at the same table, it indicates that you're in unity. Is there a possibility that you will attempt to get the Choung faction or its division unified with you? In other words, what is the outlook?

**BOBBY:** These brothers here within the group are tired of being oppressed. These brothers relate to the fact that they want to be free. And I know darned well



CHAIRMAN BOBBY SEALE

every brother on the block don't like no Tom. We haven't liked Toms since the period of slavery because they sold us out, and if these Brothers here themselves find out any more information, I'll bet you they report it to the Black Community, to let the people know, and to expose any provocateur agent. When the man starts causing incidents and he ain't never around, and he got the rank and file of his organization running around and he ain't around (regardless of double talking questions), the brothers are going to investigate.

**QUESTION:** There were five or six Chicanos involved in the shooting yesterday of Charles Jennings. The witness there said there were. Are they all provocateurs?

**BOBBY:** This man says that he will investigate. This man is the head of the Brown Berets here. And I'm pretty sure that he's gonna do that 'cause he's concerned with the oppression of his people and he's concerned with the need of alliance between all colored peoples, and we can go from there.

**BROWN BERET:** If you people want to check the police reports on that incident, you can. I'm sure you'll see the story right there.

None of my people were involved in that shooting. My people have the word to stay clear of that area. And again we do not want to start any hassel between the Blacks and the Brown brothers.

**BOBBY:** Because that's all the pigs want so that they can sit back and laugh like a bunch of fascists. That's all the demagogic politicians want and the man who's behind this crap -- I charge him now, is Ronald 'Mickey Mouse' Reagan that Eldridge Cleaver put on the spot and showed up for what he is. That's who's really behind it. Because he wants the Mexican Americans and the Blacks to fight and we're not gonna fight. We're gonna unite. We're going to build an alliance to get rid of the oppression that exists and we're gonna make sure we work together. And we're gonna make sure that every provocateur agent he sends amongst our ranks -- whether they're Black, White, Blue or Green -- will be dealt with. If George Choung is another US provocateur, another US fascist, I think that these brothers here know. They're off the block. They can deal with it. Right?

Power then.  
Power to the People





PHILADELPHIA PANTHERS MEETING THE BASIC NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE.

# BIG BUSINESS KICKS OUT HUNGRY CHILDREN

The Philadelphia Branch of the Black Panther Party started its third breakfast program on August 11, 1969 at 2500 Colorado St. The location is in the North Phila. area and the response was overwhelming. We had 85 children and the new program promises to be the biggest and best yet in the city.

The shock came that morning when the brothers and sisters were cleaning up. The owner of the two story building, stated that there were certain children we had fed that he didn't like and he didn't want them back in his building. We told this Black pig, that we would feed any and all children who came to us hungry. He told us to pack and leave. This pig's name is James Joyce and he runs a little self help program in the community.

Brother Kentu, who was in charge of the breakfast that morning, told pig Joyce that we would be back and inform the community of the unjust actions he was taking against the people. He started oinking at Brother Kentu about, "Get the hell out of my place," and "I'll call the cops."

We came back to Pig Joyce's place and the community came out to join us, as many of them were wondering why the breakfast hadn't been served that morning. Pig James Joyce locked himself inside rather than face the people and their friends from the B.P.P.

The people of the community came out in force to help us expose this opportunistic pig. They spoke about the things he had been doing and the children even came and spoke on the bull horn about pig Joyce. He has been underpaying the teenagers and running a modeling agency for girls and not fellows. When the parents had protested against some of his under cover tactics, they were turned back by water being thrown on them and guns being drawn. His place is located on a corner and he doesn't want the kids to play near his front or lean on his parking poles or side walks.

The pig department came and went inside to oink with Joyce. They wanted us to sit down to discuss the whole thing but we told them the people would make the final decision on pig Joyce.

The Breakfast Program will have to be relocated, but the people in the area will not be associating with Pig Joyce or sending any more kids near his phony store; NO LONGER WILL HE EXPLOIT THE YOUTH OF THE AREA.

All Power To The People!!!!!!  
Free Huey!!!!  
Free ALL Political Prisoners!!  
Youth Make The Revolution!!!!!!

Breakfast Coordinator of Phila. Branch B.P.P.  
Sam Coley



THE CHILDREN OF PHILADELPHIA SHOW UP READY AND EAGER FOR BREAKFAST.

The following is the text of an after dinner discussion among brothers from the National Liberation movements of Africa and Haiti in Algeria during the Pan African Cultural Festival. Henry and Julia Herve acted as interpreters. Among the Panthers present were Chief of Staff David Hilliard, Minister of Information Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Culture Emory Douglas, and Minister of Education Ray "Masai" Hewitt. Dinner and discussion took place in the Kasbah in the courtyard of the house that served as the headquarters for the Algerian National Liberation Front during their struggle against the French oppressor.

send to the other liberation struggles around the world is the work that we do at home. So that we will be working very hard there and keeping track of the movement around the world and expecting everyone else to do the same. And in that way we hope to triumph over the oppressive regime.

MODERATOR: Thank you, brother. Perhaps our brothers from other parts of Africa -- is there some special question to ask? Mario from Angola. He has been involved in the struggle for a long time.

SPEAKER FROM ANGOLA (Translation): I want to go back and focus the discussion on questions of identity of the oppression. It is the identity of oppression, lived through in the past with a colonial regime, as you are living through a neo-colonialist regime in the States. Do you think there are links, solid links between us on the level of action? And do you feel that the form of armed struggle, violent struggle that we are adopting in the Portuguese colonies, do you feel this has a direct influence on the struggle in the States? Ans is it a source of inspiration?

ELDRIDGE: Definitely it is a source of inspiration, and it has a direct

MODERATOR: The meeting today really is an informal get together of all the brothers who are involved in the struggles in various parts of this continent and various parts in America. And it is a very important occasion on which we exchange views and share the experiences of other struggles in the various parts of the world. And of course, as you know, these struggles are struggles that are very interlinked, not only because of the common experience of the colonization, but also because the strategy of the opposition is coordinated. Therefore it's become desirable for all of us to coordinate these struggles, and we get together today sincerely to exchange those views, talk to each other, know each other. And we can perform the ceremony which is very common, to eat these dishes. Of course the significance of this dish is a collective, communal symbol of our unity. This is the whole purpose of our method of eating like this in Africa. I'm not giving a speech. I'm sorry if this is expected, but the purpose of the meeting here is to exchange. Let's talk to each other. Let's understand each other. Let's know each other. Let's ask each other. Let's be completely free and informal. I'll first ask questions from our brothers in America. How do they see the perspectives of the revolution of America? And I hope others will go on like that.

ELDRIDGE: Well, let's just say that because of the rapidly deteriorating situation that exists in the United States, we see the people struggling, turning more and more towards armed struggle. We know that people have had very disappointing experiences struggling from urban situations. And we're in a situation where we cannot really rely upon the experiences of others. In that regard, there are quite a few lessons that we can draw from the experiences of others but we are confronted by an exceptional situation -- a highly industrialized, a highly mechanized, and mobile military establishment that has communications that we cannot hope to match. And the only thing we can say is that we know that the people are not willing to give up their struggle. And we know that those of us who have been actively involved in the struggle have no intention of giving it up. And we're perfectly willing to continue to the bitter end, whatever that might be. Because we not only recognize that we will be struggling for our own benefit, but that the United States of America which is bankrolling and arming all of the oppressive regimes around the world. The people have an interest in any amount of pressure that we can put on that government because, if we can just slow it down and force it to have to deal with us, then the other people would be able to liberate themselves and then in return we would expect them to come to our rescue. So that we recognize the international aspect of the struggle and that it's a struggle that goes hand in hand. And like Chairman Bobby Seale always said that the best care package that we could

influence on the determination of the people fighting the struggle. As to the first part of his question, there's three things involved. They have corporations in the United States that fall into three categories: One, there are corporations that are totally involved in exploitation, external exploitation of the various peoples around the world, in Africa, in Latin America, and in Asia, but very heavily in Africa; also, we have some corporations that are only involved in domestic exploitation; then you have another kind that's involved both in domestic exploitation and in the expansion arena. So when it comes to a question of selecting targets and selecting objects to move against, one of the things that can be done is for us to move against those that are involved in the international exploitation and this would feed the struggle in the local arenas, for instance, like the United

Fruit Company in Latin America or, in South Africa, a lot of Rockefeller interests. Rockefeller and his empire, including the Standard Oil empire, are very much involved in the exploitation of our people in the United States. So that in focusing in on specific targets like that, it would not only have a domestic effect, but it will also have international repercussions in those specific areas.

I don't see at this particular time even the feasibility of our depending upon other areas in terms of armed support, and things of this sort, because we have to do our own thing, all the material that's already there. And it's only a question of our turning our eyes inward and moving to get the material there that we need, because the situation will not wait there for arrangements to be made to try to gain the type of material, except

perhaps some technical training, but, otherwise, we have to do our own thing there.

MODERATOR: Thank you, brother. I hope you will all be intervening in the course of the talks, if you want to.

I will ask our brother Ngoma, perhaps, to give us a very short description of the situation there, and perhaps from that we go on to discussing the objectives of the struggles in the various countries.

SPEAKER FROM ZIMBABWE: Well, it is really a rare thing that revolutionaries fighting for their independence have come together this afternoon and are sitting together here. We are following the struggle of our Afro-American brothers in the United States. And I'm sure they are also following our struggles. In as far as Zimbabwe

concerned (and I think you are also informed of the situation there) that minority of the British dog have held the people of Zimbabwe repressed. But the people of Zimbabwe have taken up arms and are challenging the minority circle in our country. We are sure that we have solidarity with the fighting people and the progressive forces in the world. The progressive forces who help us by material assistance and other fighters who because of our solidarity as fighters, this, because the solidarity of the fighting people is important in that, this helps, that the fighting people be consolidated together because we are facing a common enemy. And it is this common enemy which we must all crush. If our Afro-American brothers score a success in the United States, that success is not only theirs, it is ours too. So, thus I say that the

struggle in Zimbabwe is going on. It is an armed struggle, and it doesn't matter how long it takes. But we are sure, because the masses, the people of Zimbabwe are determined to fight until we take our liberation. There's no question. It may take 2 years, it may take 3 years, it may even take 15 years. But we will go on fighting. It will not take 15 years definitely. I don't mean that, but what I mean is that we will go on fighting until we crush the enemy, if we have to. It is not the period of time that matters, but we will crush the enemy. Thank you.

MODERATOR: Thank you very much, brother from Zimbabwe. Perhaps in some of the territories of Southern Africa, particularly in Mozambique, they have territories which they've taken from them (the oppressors). And perhaps some in-

# BLACK PANTHER DISCUSSION WITH AFRICAN AND HAITIAN LIBERATION FIGHTERS



Panthers in an Informal Conversation over Cous Cous.

formation or discussion on this would be good.

SPEAKER FROM MOZAMBIQUE: In 1964 the war began and we have liberated some sections of our country. Our struggle is developing in such a way that now we have opened a new front--Teta Province. Teta Province is one of the most important places where the Southern African minority regime had problems. It's where they plan to build up a camp. I'm sure that this plan was to try to establish a Southern African white minority regime. But the Mozambique people, as I've said here, have decided to fight, and they've been fighting up to now, and in such a way. And because of their efforts, more and more territory is liberated. (At this point, the brother from Mozambique summarizes in French).

In French I will sum up what the comrades have been saying, but also add something in general impression which is derived from the interpretation. On the basis of the description of our various struggles, what I would like to get at, what we should be talking about is why we are reunited here. What I'm going to say results directly from descriptions that have been given by my comrades about armed struggles in their respective country. The way Eldridge Cleaver described their conception of the liberation struggle in the States. We have all reached here a form of armed struggle and that this form of armed struggle affirms itself as a cultural act and as a political act, and which follows, which logically follows, from the cultural and political oppression that we are all experiencing and which is a common denominator.

MODERATOR: Thank you, brother from Mozambique. Perhaps I think you all know here that one of the most oppressive regimes in the Caribbean, if not the most oppressive and corrupt, is the regime of Haiti. And this regime, as you know, runs along a police line state, a very strong police country. And, as you know, there has been a number of engagements by the fighters who want to liberate this country. And they've been operating from the mountains and operating from various other parts of the Caribbean. We have here a representative from Haiti Liberation Movement. And I think it would be very interesting for all of us to get some perspectives on the Haitian Liberation Movement.

HAITIAN SPEAKER: I believe that the situation in Haiti has for all of us a very significant meaning, because Haiti has been the first country, Black country in history, who has attempted the experience of decolonization--cultural, political, and economic decolonization. And because of this, Haiti represents a sort of laboratory today, in which experiments of false decolonization can be examined clinically. After the liberation struggle, which ended in 1804, Haiti was able to become a political and cultural nation. But in the 19th century it was not possible to operate an effective fusion, an effective merging between the political nation, the economic nation, and the cultural nation. And that's why at the beginning of this century Haiti was very vulnerable to North American imperialist penetration. There was 19 years of occupation of this country by Marines. Haiti was really neocolonized. And this is why today it is very necessary for us to wage a revolutionary armed struggle for national liberation. And this is why the alliance with the Afro-American liberation movement is a historical necessity and that we have ideal allies in the Black Panthers and other revolutionary Black organizations. The very fact that today a revolutionary vanguard is being built up inside the United States is a historical, a very big his-

torical event. And all liberation movements in the Third World are in solidarity in a sort of global attempt to liberate themselves, be it on a cultural level, economic level, or political level. And what unites us, as Mario de Andrade emphasized a few minutes ago, is that we have all been de-personalized by colonialism. And that on the cultural level, our efforts to liberate ourselves can be defined a search for our own personality within our respective societies. Colonization wanted to transform us into by-products, into Anglo-Saxon by-products or into Latin by-products. But they failed. They failed because we kept our own culture. We had jazz; we had Black culture; we had Black renaissance. But I feel that we have to go further than that. We have to go further than that and claim revolutionary power. And this revolutionary power will enable us to really find our true personality and stop being alienated. THAT IS WHY TODAY THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DOING THE REVOLUTION AND SEEKING THE TRUE IDENTITY OF OUR RESPECTIVE PEOPLE. This is why it is not sufficient when we are meeting here like today to just make general statements of solidarity. One should go further. One should map out concrete framework, concrete framework of meeting, concrete meeting and lining out a global strategy. Because, as he explains, when South Africa creates oppression in one part of the world, Mozambique creates oppression in another part of the world. It would be desirable that there would be retaliation and an answer in the other parts of the world where peoples are oppressed.

TO END, I WOULD LIKE TO SAY A FEW WORDS ABOUT DUVALIER WHO RULES OUR COUNTRY, WHO IS BLACK, WHO HAS SAID THAT HE IS IN FAVOR OF "NEGRI-TUDE" AND IS ONE OF THE WORST OPPRESSORS THAT HAS BEEN KNOWN. THE EXPERIENCE WITH DUVALIER SHOWS CLEARLY HOW "NEGRI-TUDE", WHICH AT ONE POINT OF HISTORY, DE-COLONIZATION WAS EFFECTIVE AND DID ACHIEVE A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF LIBERATION AND REPERSONALIZATION OF PEOPLES, HOW THIS SAME CONCEPT OF "NEGRI-TUDE" NOW TURNS BACK AGAINST THE TRUE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLE, AND THE CASE OF DUVALIER PROVES THAT WE HAVE TO WAGE A CLASS STRUGGLE, AND THAT IN THE CONTEXT OF THIS CLASS STRUGGLE, WE BLACK PEOPLE--IF WE BEGIN TO DEPEND ON THE POWER OF MONEY, ON THE POWER STRUCTURE AND MONEY--WE ALSO THEN BECOME TYRANTS, DICTATORS, OR TANTONMACOUTES AS IN THE CASE IN HAITI. AND THIS IS WHY ONE MUST DESTROY ALL THE CAPITALIST STRUCTURES WHICH CREATE MONSTERS, BE THEY WHITE, BLACK, OR YELLOW.

MODERATOR: We thank our friend from Haiti, and I think he summarizes the importance and significance of this afternoon. It's common for people after they fight they talk too much. I think since we are now in the stage when we're fighting, I think we have to stop this talk and perhaps go on to other things.

Masai: There's one point that we would like to make clear that doesn't seem to be clear; and that is that we don't separate the question of culture and politics into different compartments, and that the culture is subordinate to the politics. So that the only culture to the oppressed can be rebellion and revolution. And that we are quite clear on the question of "negritude" and "Black awareness" and all this other madness perpetrated

by the imperialist pig power structure, using this "Black, Black" excuse in Babylon and around the world. And that our interest in culture is only in the caliber of the culture, whether it be a .308 Winchester or a .357 Magnum. This is our understanding of culture.

We have a particular problem in the United States in that the culture question is put before the question of economics and class. So that there are Black lackeys there who, under the name of revolution, are trying to instigate race war which would further the fascism that now exists in America. So we have a very clear understanding of it. And we appreciate some definite stands on the question of culture that we refer to as cultural nationalism, or television nationalism, so that the people that we would relay to, the people in the United States,

so that the people would no longer be duped by this so-called "negritude", "Black awareness", or "Black ethos" or the idealism that is perpetrated in the name of Black revolution.

MODERATOR: We thank our brother. I don't think there is a problem on this count here, because once the people pick up the gun, they then know that culture is nothing. They know that culture is the gun. (Laughter all around) And I think we agree, that it's really no controversy among us. Now, thank you very much, brothers and sisters. Our victories, how do you call it, it must come off now, and we should summarize and then go into other things. As our friend has suggested very concretely, we follow up.



## AL FATH

Friends,

In the name of the people of Palestine, in the name of Palestinian Revolution, in the name of Justice and Peace for which we fight, we thank you for your concern and the concern of your people in Justice and Peace in our part of the world. . . .

Our people were deprived of their rights to self-determination and to the enjoyment of life on their own land without oppression. This was the result of a serious racist aggression carried out by an imperialist organization; Zionism.

The aggression of the 5th of June is one manifestation of this basic aggression that had its roots in the 19th century, and whose culmination was the establishment of the State of Israel in 1948. The major victim of this aggression was the Arab Palestinian people who were forced to evacuate their homes and land under a reign of terror and oppression.

We therefore refuse to consider the 1967 aggression as a separate and distinct phenomenon, and we refuse to accept any solution focused on the result of the last aggression without considering the source of the aggression itself. . . .

The roots of the aggression lie in the Zionist ideology itself, with its belief in the need to bring a select, chosen people without a land, to a land that is to be evacuated by its inferior people.

The methods used to accomplish this objective are terror, oppression and deceit. . . .

We, the people of Palestine, are carrying on an armed revolution in order to re-establish Peace with Justice in the Holy Land. . . ."

(Excerpts from: Address by the Al-Fath delegation to the Second International Conference in Support of the Arab Peoples - Cairo, January 1969)

Al Fath, the Palestinian People's Liberation Movement, held a press conference on Victor Hugo Street on the second day of the 1st Pan-African Cultural Festival in Algiers -- July 21 to Aug. 1st, 1969.

The room was filled to maximum capacity. Attending the press conference were: Algerian workers, students, and government officials, representatives from the African Liberation movements (SWAPO, FRELIMO, MPLA, ZAPU), members of the domestic and foreign press, two embassy representatives from the Peoples Republic of China, and four members of the Black Panther Party Central Committee -- Eldridge Cleaver, David Hilliard, Emory Douglas, and Kathleen Cleaver.

The second question addressed to the Al Fath delegation was: "What is your attitude toward the Black Panther Party?"

Al Fath: We support them. Absolutely! And revolutionaries all over the world. We see our battle as one and the same -- a fight against imperialism and capitalism -- and that fight can't be divided.

# OMAR SPEAKS AT DENVER COUNTY JAIL

The message of the United Front Against Fascism is spreading throughout the country. "Free All Political Prisoners" resounds through the air.

The people of Denver are opening their eyes, clearing away the thin, filmy novacaine mist which blinds and numbs them from the repression of demagogic, avaricious, fascist pigs.

Seven-thirty p.m., August 8, the young people of Denver called a rally at the Denver County Jail. The crowd of approximately 200, heard representatives from SDS Left, Crusade for Justice and the Denver Chapter of the Black Panther Party. The demand was for the release of three political prisoners being held in Denver County Jail. Susan Parker, a mother-country radical, imprisoned for an indefinite period of time and denied her constitutional rights for refusing to testify against a comrade accused of a bombing. The release of political prisoners Rory Hite and Landon Williams, who were kidnapped on trumped-up charges of murder and conspiracy to commit murder, was also demanded.

Brother Omar of the Denver Chapter gave the following speech:

## FASCISM AND THE POLITICAL PRISONER

In talking about the fascist society that we are victimized by, the society, as Eldridge Cleaver says, "has its foot on our neck," we must come to realize that breaking the leg of fascism must be done cooperatively by all. Racism must be combated, and tonight we are uniting to fight fascism. The liberation of the people can never be the work of one single group or one single party. What we need and what we are struggling toward is a broad anti-fascist front.

The title Vanguard of the people or of the proletariat is not self-bestowed. It is won by serving the people or the class which should become the vanguard in the struggle for their objectives. It is not enough to sympathize with the Black Panther Party, or the conditions in the Black commu-



## OMAR SERVES THE PEOPLE IN DENVER

nity. The time for a continental revolution has come. I'll say it again, the time, Goddamn it, for a continental revolution, Goddamn it, has come. We must respond to the United Front Against Fascism. We understand at the same time some pseudo-revolutionaries tremble at such a prospect. However, they fail to realize that by acting as they do, they are not avoiding anything. The same fascist pigs are on their ass. Their attitude only serves to keep the people under the whip of poverty, hunger, and death, sacrificing them on the altar of conformism. Their attitudes are the symbols of death for the people.

The people of Denver must wake up and realize that, this town, this city, this fascist state, is nothing but a concentration camp,

and you have no rights -- none whatsoever, not even the right to amuse yourselves, and even less, the right to protest. If you think that what is going on here is an example of exercising your right to protest, look at the pigs that are here, and when you leave, watch the pigs that will follow you back to your station in the concentration camp. No! Hell No! You don't have any rights.

There are some people who see what is going on; they see that there is no dignity in either exploiting or being exploited. They see that this system rests upon the suffering of humans who are as worthy and as dignified as those who do not suffer. These persons openly say that the society is corrupt and illegitimate and must be changed. These people are

seized and placed behind bars, in cells with fascist pig guards. These people are the same people who are our political prisoners. When we began to discuss political prisoners we cannot deal with individuals, because we are dealing with the ideas and beliefs which have motivated and sustained them and continue to motivate and sustain them, even when their bodies are confined. In this essence, Huey P. Newton says the whole is much greater than its parts, because the whole includes the body which is measured and confinable, and also the ideas which cannot be measured and which cannot be confined. Hence, "They can jail a revolutionary, but they can't jail a revolution." As long as the people live by the ideas of freedom and dignity there will be no prison which can hold the people's movement down. The walls, the bars, the guns and the guards can never encircle or hold down the ideas of the people. They can never confine the mind and revolutionary thinking of Susan Parker, of the New York 21, or the Connecticut 8, and I say, Goddamn it, the man hasn't made a jail that can manipulate the thinking of our warrior Huey P. Newton.

If man is unfree in the materialist sense -- that is free, not by reason of the negative force of being able to avoid this or that, but by the reason of the positive power to assert his true individuality, then one would not punish individuals for crimes but rather destroy the anti-social breeding places of crime. Therefore, we want freedom for political prisoners held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails. If it was left up to the Black Panther Party, there would be no prisoners. The society which we are forced to exist in makes criminals. Therefore, that society should be imprisoned, they are the real criminals. Even when the prison thinks it has won victory, when they think a person has been "rehabilitated," there is no victory, there is no change. The basic society that fostered these ideas still exist.

We have lost Little Bobby Hut-

ton; we have lost John Jerome Huggins; we have lost Alprentice Bunchy Carter; but as I stand here before you tonight, their war and our war will continue and will never stop. Because, we who fought at their sides do not and will not and never will recognize the Goddamn word called "surrender." Their blood and that of other revolutionary martyrs has spilled on the soil of Babylon, will give life to the seed of liberation and will turn our continent into a volcano spewing forth fire and destruction on fascism. So, I say to you here tonight that the time has come to unite and combat fascism.

All Power to the People!  
Free Rory and Landon!  
Free Susan Parker!  
Free All Political Prisoners!

Denver Chapter  
Black Panther Party

## WEST OAKLAND COMMUNITY MEETING

The West Oakland Community had its first community meeting Wednesday night, August 13, 1969, at Campbell Village Recreation Center. The main topics presented by the Chairman of the Black Panther Party and David Hillard, Chief of Staff, was the Community Control (decentralization) of Police Petition being circulated in Oakland now; the defense of political prisoners like Huey P. Newton, Charles Bursey, the N.Y. 21, Rory and Landon in Denver and numerous others, and the return of our Minister of Information, Eldridge Cleaver.

The turnout was very good and the people received the Black Panther Party warmly. The ages of the people attending the community meeting ranged from 6 to 60.

The purpose of the meeting was to acquaint the community with the Community Control of Police Petition and to invite the community to air their grievances, with the conditions under which they live.

The response of the community was manifested in the people that took petitions to circulate that night, namely, Savannah Jackson, Tel: 444-3961; and Frank Washington, Tel: 452-4079; and in the people that came in the next day (and are continuing to come in) to sell papers and offer their help.

The Black Panther Party will be calling on the community again soon to attend and participate in weekly community meetings, designed to deal with the problems of the community and issues relevant to the Black community.

The Black Panther Party is also asking the people to let us know if you see any houses for rent in West Oakland. The purpose for this is to establish information centers in which we will be able to set up Free Breakfast for School Children Programs, Liberation Schools for our youth, Free Health Clinics, Community Political Education Classes, etc., to show the people that the Black Panther Party is here to serve the desires and the needs of the people.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE  
Contact us at:  
Black Panther Party National Headquarters  
3106 Shattuck Avenue  
845-0103 or 845-0104

# OUR STAND AGAINST FASCISM

All across racist fascist America it can be seen -- how our fair government is becoming more and more a nightmare in reality, by this country's suffering, toiling, and oppressed masses. So it has been decided by a few, that this human suffering cannot be allowed to continue into another generation. And with this mere thought these few had to look at this situation and analyze its depth, base and origin -- by an investigation and study of history in the world as well as this nation. And by doing this the real problem could be identified so that an equivalent solution could be introduced.

And now these few people are setting out to bring down this capitalistic system and all its evils and to replace this corrupt system with one which allows the people living under the replacement to have all power -- political, economical, and social. So advancing in the interest of the masses, we find it necessary and completely in order to pass on this political understanding to the people for the purpose of educating them to revolutionary techniques. Techniques in which we can place real hope of alleviating this in-

humane treatment, and inhumane suffering that we so well understand.

Now this filthy government is rapidly approaching open, blatant fascism. So that means that adequate measures have to be made available for the purpose of bringing the masses political understanding and the struggle to a higher level. And the most effective method or tactic that can be employed is involving the masses of people themselves openly to combat fascism, through local committees working in specific areas.

The ruling class and all reactionaries are paper tigers, because the way things stand now, the ruling class is allying itself with all reactionary forces without exception, down to and including the fascists on all levels. So this makes it imperative to have a coalition of all potential and kinetic revolutionary reserve forces to crush the oppressor's repression by resistance.

So this idea can only be as good as the methods that are put into practice to enforce and fulfill it. These are the tactics that the Black Panther Party has adopted

which represent only a part of the over-all strategy. In addition, we recognize the symptoms of decay in this government. It's not a sign of strength when the pigs have to send out an army of their henchmen to break up a demonstration or rebellion. On the contrary, it's a sign of weakness. Before, the oppressors were able to control the force of the people by a comparatively small force of pigs, also, because the oppressed are losing faith in this oppressive state.

So in the final analysis, the real power lies dormant with the masses of oppressed people and it's only because our resistance is under-developed and their repression is over-developed that we remain in this situation.

But the inevitable end is the people will realize their power and proceed in overthrowing this evil.

All Power to the People  
Free Huey  
Free Michael Harris  
Free All Political Prisoners

Deputy Minister of Labor  
Archie Simmons  
Des Moines, Iowa Chapter  
Black Panther Party

## FASCIST PIGS SHOOT TACOMA YOUTH

August 18, Sunday night, 6 carloads of white racist vigilantes were sent into the Black community better known as Hilltop by the racist mayor. The vigilantes shot a 13 year old brother by the name of Donald Quin, as he was coming home from church. The brother is now reported to be in satisfactory condition.

Later on that night, the same fascist pig drove his car over Brother Grover Johnson, then backed up and tried to run over him again.

Also that same night the hospital was surrounded by uniformed pigs armed to the gills, to keep everyone out.

The vigilantes are expected to return. So the people of the community have circulated a leaflet with information on the incident, telling everyone to stay off the streets.

There is no branch of the Black Panther Party in Tacoma. But there are brothers who want to be Panthers. They sell the Panther Paper and study the Red Book.  
FREE HUEY  
A. Dixon  
Defense Captain  
Seattle, Washington

# APPEAL OF PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH

(Editor's note: The following document has been widely distributed in Vietnam. As the most important recent statement issued by the North Vietnamese leadership, it is being carefully read and discussed by local study groups.)

APPEAL OF PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH ON THE OCCASION OF July 20, 1969

Dear fighters and compatriots throughout the country!

Fifteen years ago, after the glorious victory of Dien Bien Phu, the Geneva Agreements on Vietnam recognized our people's fundamental rights -- independence, sovereignty, unity and territorial integrity. These agreements provided for the holding of free general elections in July 1956 to reunify the whole of Viet Nam.

But the U.S. imperialists have impudently sabotaged the Geneva Agreements, carried out aggression against our country, and unleashed the most atrocious colonial war in human history.

Throughout the past fifteen years, our armed forces and people in the whole country, united as one man, braving all sacrifices and hardships, have fought with sublime heroism against U.S. aggression to save the country. The U.S. imperialists' aggressive plans have gone bankrupt one after another; the U.S. defeats have become heavier and heavier;



Ho Chi Minh is Going to Win

our people have gone from success to success, and are sure to win total victory.

The armed forces and people in the North have defeated the U.S. aggressors' war of destruction.

The armed forces and people in the

South are defeating the U.S. "local agent of the Republic of South Vietnam".

Since the spring of the year Mau Than, the situation has radically changed in our favour, to the disadvantage of the enemy. Four-fifths of South Viet Nam's territory with three-quarters of its population have been liberated. In these conditions of victory, the South Viet Nam Congress of People's Representatives and unanimously elected the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Viet Nam and the Advisory Council. This Government has been promptly recognized by over twenty fraternal and friendly countries, and warmly hailed by the people of the world.

Betraying the American people's interests, President Nixon has continued to step up the war of aggression in the southern part of our country, intensified attacks by B-52's and toxic chemicals, launched frenzied bombardments to destroy our villages and cities and massacre our compatriots, perpetrating new crimes of utmost barbarity.

Nixon is carrying out a scheme to use puppet troops to fight the South Vietnamese people. At the Paris Conference, the U.S. imperialists have stubbornly put forward extremely absurd demands and refused to discuss seriously the reasonable and logical 10-point overall solution advocated by the National Front for Liberation and the Provisional Revolutionary Govern-

The defeat of the U.S. imperialists is already evident. Still they have not given up their evil design of clinging to the southern part of our country. Our armed forces and people throughout the country, millions as one man, unholding revolutionary heroism, and fearless of sacrifice and hardships, are determined to carry on and step up the resistance war, with the firm resolve to fight and win, till the complete withdrawal of U.S. troops and till the total collapse of the puppet army and administration in order to liberate the South, defend the North and proceed toward the peaceful reunification of the country.

I take this opportunity to express, on behalf of the Vietnamese armed forces and people our sincere thanks for the world's great support and assistance. I am confident that the fraternal socialist countries, all the peace-and-justice-loving government and peoples, including the progressive people in the United States, will extend increased support and assistance to the Vietnamese people's struggle against U.S. aggression, for national salvation till total victory.

Fighters and compatriots in the whole country, march forward resolutely!

The U.S. imperialist aggressors are doomed to defeat!

The Vietnamese people are sure to win total victory!

## CHICAGO JAIL: WARDEN MOORE'S DUNGEON

(Editor's note: The author was jailed recently for his part in the burning of 50 sacks of I-A files taken from Chicago area draft boards.)

CHICAGO (LNS) -- After two years in federal prisons (on a draft offense) and lesser periods in various county lockups, I had thought that I could hardly be shocked in any of the places that this society uses to hide away the victims of its failures.

Cook County jail was a shock; it was shocking to again realize that there is a willingness in this country to commit any outrage and torment on anyone who is labeled a criminal, all in the name of protection or, more often, simple vengeance.

The men and women locked inside Warden Moore's dungeon have, for the most part, been convicted of no crime; no court has condemned them to be punished, yet people are caged under conditions that no humane zoo-keeper would tolerate for housing animals. They are guarded and controlled by a staff and administration whose most human quality seems to be indifference; and the warden and his superiors congratulate themselves for having converted what was once a hell-hole into a paradise of enlightened penology.

The physical conditions are simply the absolute minimum for sustaining life. Men sleep huddled in blankets on concrete floors; some may have insect-and-filth-ridden

mattresses. The really lucky ones have steel slat bunks in two-man cells whose dimensions are less than 6 X 8 feet. In a cell block housing 80 men there is one shower room with three fixtures which one may use if he can persuade a guard to unlock the door and perhaps provide soap. In the solitary confinement block, showers are theoretically provided once a week for each inmate, but this too depends on the whim of the guard.

Each inmate is given a "medical examination" upon entering the jail; twelve questions on a printed form, marching past a doctor with perhaps a hundred other inmates, shirts off...the doctor glances up from a stack of forms, then writes "physical condition, good." The doctor asks you how you feel, you answer good, or not so bad, and the examination is over.

Emotionally disturbed men, psychotics, or even those suffering from narcotics withdrawal are usually locked in solitary confinement where they can make all the noise they wish. While I was in solitary (for refusing to sign a paper authorizing the jail to open mail, etc.), the man in the next cell spent most of the day banging the walls with his fists or his head, and begging lit cigarettes from the guard, so he could burn himself with them. One of the guards thought that was very funny and provided the man with five or six cigarettes a day. When I brought this to Warden Moore's attention, his response was "what do you expect me to do about it?"



Give full support to the Vietnamese people to defeat U.S. imperialism.

**FREE CHAIRMAN SEALE  
FREE ALL POLITICAL  
PRISONERS**

# GREEN BERETS IN HAITI

(Reprinted from "Liberation")

Once again our nation's government has decided to send "its boys" to defend "freedom, justice, and the American way." This time it is to the island paradise of Haiti, where brown-skinned natives work happily for their benevolent masters. With the help of U.S. corporate investments this island's economy has flourished. The per capita income is now \$63 a year, per capita milk consumption a whole seven quarts, the infant mortality rate only 204 per 1,000, and the life expectancy is 34 years. With such conditions we KNOW IT MUST be the Communists stirring up trouble again, for the natives just want to live in peace with their humble masters. Therefore we better send our boys over there to protect the natives' interests, because if the Commies take over, who knows what will happen?

This is what has been crammed down the throats of the American public for years now. In the past, the ruling class of this nation (i.e., the corporate capitalists who control the press) has been able to put this illusion over on the public. Times are changing, however, and the capitalists are losing their grip. As the contradictions in the system become obvious, so does the truth which is now staring America in the face, smashing the illusions of the past. The valiant struggles of the Vietnamese and other Third World peoples against U.S. imperialism have exposed the true nature of our country's involvement in other nations' affairs. Because the nature of their involvement is so appalling to most of the world, the imperialists must find new ways to deceive the public. Instead of making up lies to justify their presence in the Third World, the imperialists now try to conceal it entirely. Such is the case in Bolivia and Guatemala where U.S. Special Forces have been fighting for quite some time without the public knowing it. (The Congo, Thailand, and Laos are other examples of Third World countries in which U.S. troops have secretly been involved.) The last

two highly publicized U.S. ventures, the Bay of Pigs and the Dominican Republic invasions, were so blatantly repressive that they were extremely embarrassing to this country and were condemned throughout the world.

The government has been desperately trying to conceal the treacherous role it is playing presently in Haiti, where it is supporting an openly fascist regime against a popular uprising, with U.S. and Special Forces personnel. The attempt to conceal this fact was foiled recently when Leslie Jean, the Haitian delegate to the World Assembly for Peace, held in Berlin, revealed in an interview that "the Nixon administration has sent black army officers and black GIs of the Green Beret Service to help the police and paramilitary forces of President Francois Duvalier round up and kill Haitian revolutionaries." He also told of how the armed struggle against the Duvalier regime was intensifying, and said that armed groups of peasants -- and in some cases workers -- are operating in the countryside. The main task of these groups, Jean pointed out, "is to protect the peasants against the violence and robbery of the 'tonton macoute' (paramilitary gangs in support of Duvalier), and Duvalier's mercenary soldiers." "These," he stated, "have a free hand to roam the country and enrich themselves, taking over land and goods without payment, looting stores, and shooting people who show the slightest resistance." He went on to say that "in the cities, the armed workers punish traitors and the murderers of innocent people. In April several armed groups simultaneously attacked police posts in the northern region of the country and captured large quantities of ammunition."

Duvalier, frightened by this and other mass actions, called on the U.S. military mission in Port au Prince for aid. The U.S. responded by sending Army officers to lead the manhunt against the revolutionaries, and Green Beret per-

sonnel, disguised as tourists, to assist the 'tonton macoute' and the police, the Black Americans were sent to villages and cities to act as spies.

Concerning the 'tonton macoute', Jean pointed out, "The 'tonton macoute' is a gang of criminals, underworld elements and gangsters." He also said that they were incorporated into the government to give them a legal cover for their ruthless activities. However, what is most important is that they are trained by U.S. Military Mission schools in Port au Prince. What kind of system does their training uphold? Obviously an exploitative and repressive one. They are instructed in controlling crowds, dispersing and killing strikers and picketers, breaking up demonstrations, and anti-guerrilla or counter-insurgency warfare.

A regime like Duvalier's frequently needs to employ such tactics. Duvalier has ruled for 12 years without one reform for the people. He rules with the aid of his gangsters and a rubber-stamp "parliament" comprised of his own appointees. The Haitian Supreme Court is composed of his lackeys. Thousands of people are in Haitian jails simply because of their political beliefs, and have never been charged with a crime.

The United Nations Commission on Human Rights, in a document issued in May, exposed the true nature of the Duvalier regime. It stated that "since the beginning of this year, repression has increased in Haiti. Citizens have been taken from their homes, tortured and thrown into prison without any indictment or trial." The document lists the names of 36 victims as an example of this persecution. They range from poets and professors to peasants and housewives. Nothing has been heard from them since their arrests. This type of "freedom" and "democracy" is becoming more difficult to conceal as the people rise up and challenge the bourgeois dictatorship's illegitimate power.

As in all Latin American countries, the struggle is not only against the national bourgeoisie, but against the foreign bourgeoisie as well, in whose interest the national bourgeoisie serves. In most Latin American countries, the national bourgeoisie relies almost entirely on foreign capital for its survival. The Duvalier regime is no exception. It acts entirely in the interests of foreign capital, mainly that of the U.S. This was clearly evident in its actions which led to the current struggle. In 1965 Duvalier granted a new concession to the Reynolds Mining Company, a U.S. firm. This consisted of exclusive rights to 375,000 acres of land rich in bauxite. As a result of this concession, the peasants were driven out of their land without any compensation. Two years later Duvalier used this same method to secure land for another U.S. firm -- this one interested in exploiting Haiti's copper resources. It is also interesting to note that these mines opened using the most modern machinery, thus requiring few workers. Because of the extent of foreign capital's control over the economy, poverty has worsened. One million of the country's five million people are unemployed, and there have been no wage or salary increases in 23 years, despite the fact that prices have skyrocketed. Taxes go up and earnings go down as the demands of foreign capital bring out the conflicting interests of the national bourgeoisie and the masses.

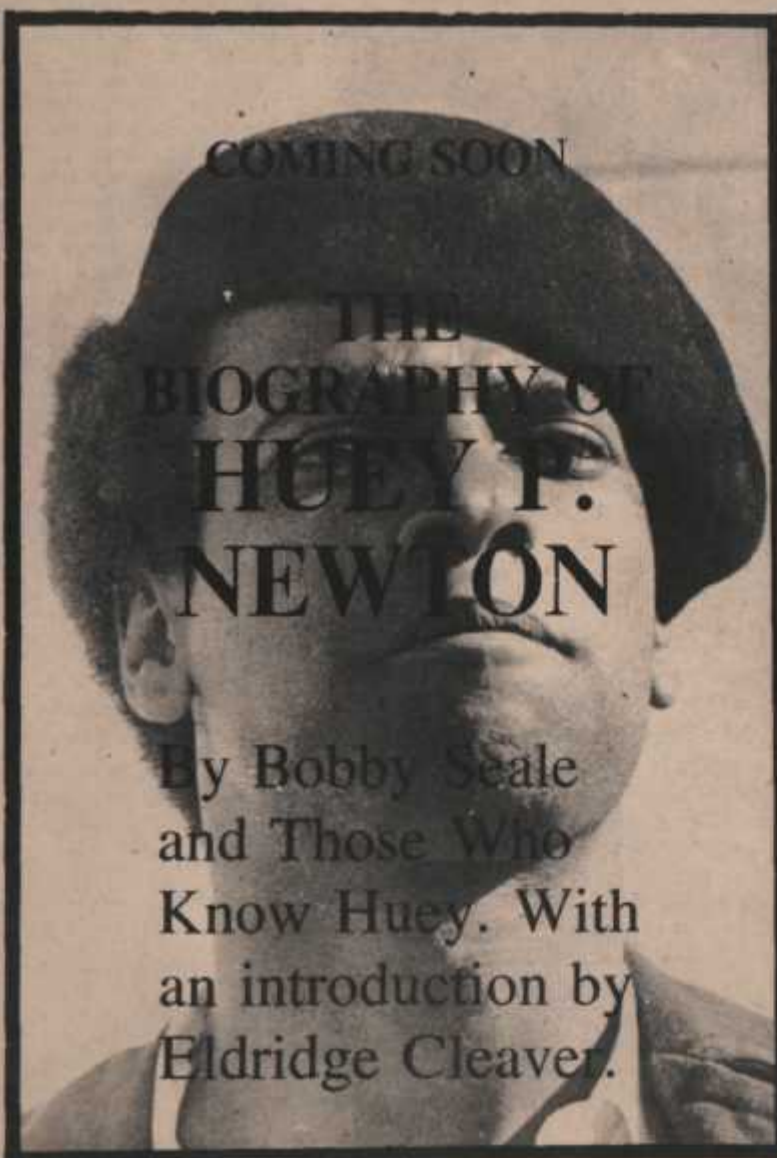
As the current revolt grows, the true nature of the Haitian system becomes even more apparent to the world. The current wave of repression has been further documented by Jacques Dorsillen, member of the Central Committee of the United Party of Haitian Communists. According to him, many popular leaders have been murdered by Duvalier's 'tonton macoute' gangsters, and others have been imprisoned. Among the latter is Joseph Ronet, general secretary of the UPHC. On April 28th Duvalier's puppet parliament

adopted an anti-Communist law which imposes capital punishment on any Haitian engaging in Communist activities or the propagation of Marxist ideas, as well as those helping or harboring Communists. Trial shall be by court Martial. Boukan, the organ of the Communists of Haiti, verified Jean's statements concerning U.S. involvement, reporting the presence in Haiti of a large number of Black Green Beret troops. Boukan asserts that they are training the 'tonton macoute' and other Duvalier forces in counter-insurgency warfare.

However, these repressive actions have been unable to quell the Haitian people's valiant struggle. To the contrary, the presence of foreign troops has tended to further inspire the people to drive the foreign invaders and their lackeys from their land. For as the imperialists and their puppets are exposed, necessitating that they become more repressive to maintain their power, the people strive even harder to drive them from the land. Because of its failure to quell the revolt, the Duvalier regime has tried another method of repression. Specifically, they have attempted to use the caste system and race prejudice to divide the oppressed masses. But the Haitian struggle is a class struggle, not a race struggle. The oppressed people realize that their enemy is not other oppressed people, but the ruling class which subjugates them to poverty through super-exploitation.

This and all other methods of repression will fail to quell the people's struggle. Until the U.S. imperialists and their puppets are driven from Haiti there will be no peace. The people know their enemy and are determined to win, and nothing the imperialists do can stop them from achieving their liberation through the dictatorship of the proletariat.

Victory for the Haitian People!  
Smash Duvalier!  
Smash Imperialism!



COMING SOON

THE BIOGRAPHY OF HUEY P. NEWSON

By Bobby Seale and Those Who Know Huey. With an introduction by Eldridge Cleaver.

## LETTER TO FEINBERG

I read your letter to Chairman Seale in the Black Panther Paper and I would like to relate my feelings to you concerning the State of Israel.

You are right when you said there is danger of a genocide against the Jewish people of Israel, but not by the Arabs of Algiers, but by the U.S. fascist pigs. The U.S. fascist pigs have already begun to vamp on the people of Israel. Whenever a country, such as Israel, become hanging puppets and running dogs for a fascist government, (especially one which identifies with the Hitler regime), then the grand stomp has already begun. Just because Israel has let this happen to her, does not mean the Arabs have to let it happen to them. Eldridge Cleaver said, "We recognize that the Jewish people have suffered, but this suffering should not be used to justify suffering by Arabs now."

It looks to me like the ruling class of Israel has been bought off by the finance capital of U.S. fascist capitalism. The ruling class is leading the people of Israel down the road to destruction. You should do something about getting the people of Israel together for the struggle against the ruling class of Israel, and the ruling class of fascist U.S.A.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE  
Jim Wilson

## RIOT SQUADS ON STAND BY IN HAWAII

Tuesday, August 12, 1969  
Dear Brothers and Sisters,

For those who have been smug about the mainland racial struggle against the pigs, for those who said, "It'll never happen in Hawaii," move it on over!

Riot squads are on standby duty at the Kaneohe Marine Corps Air Station after an outbreak of violence Sunday which left 16 Marines injured. The violence involved 250 Black and White Marines. The Marine Corps declined to say what caused the disturbance and refused further comment on the subject. However, from information pieced together -- the violence, which is the direct result of continued racial hostility, occurred Sunday afternoon shortly before the colors were lowered at the base. Some 50 Black Marines gathered on bleachers near a basketball court and gave the Black power, clenched-fist salute. A witness said roving gangs of Black and White Marines began gathering after the Military Police

fired two shots in the air, thus quelling the initial outbreak. The gangs gained momentum and roamed about the Station.

More information is difficult to get at this time because the military at first denied the situation entirely. The military only gave this amount of information when pressed by concerned people who refused to accept their propaganda.

However, this note can be added: With the military so in control in the United States, more and more servicemen are sent here for duty. The average red-necked mainland soldiers bring their pig ways with them to Hawaii and eventually clash not only with the Blacks who are here, but also with nearly all the other non-whites who accept Hawaii as home.

So, brothers and sisters, if we don't all T.C.B. and fast, you'll see the flames go up over here too just like Watts, Detroit, Newark, etc.

POWER TO THE PEOPLE  
Jill Voshell Fujisaki

# 19 YEAR OLD SISTER MURDERED BY FASCIST K.C. PIGS

The death of Faye Perkins, 19 years old, at the hands of two pork chops has raised the level of police brutality and murder of Black people to a fever pitch. The murder took place on August 17, 1969 (Sunday night).

On Sunday night, August 17, 1969, several young black men and women were attempting to enjoy a night of recreation and were in pursuit of this happiness when death inflicted upon a young Black woman stilled the night.

The fact that this young Black woman was murdered outright and without justification by two pork chop puppets of this fascist, tyrannical regime, called the Kansas City, Missouri Police Department, proves how rampant fascism is perpetuated against the oppressed masses.

The Black Panther Party as the vanguard is denouncing such unwarranted acts of repression and suppression by this racist government.

We have in our possession the true facts and original statements of how and why this young Black woman was murdered because she spoke out against this fascist system.

This is the actual statement given to our organization by the brothers involved as victims in this incident.

A young Black brother was skating at the roller rink located on 26th and Troost. It seems that the brother became involved with two off-duty pigs, Lloyd De Graffenried and Sylvester H. Winston, who were working at the rink as watch-dogs for the racist capitalist owners. The young brother had fallen down and was attempting to bring himself up, but did not want to involve anyone else,

so he was going to wait until the crowd of skaters had cleared before rising. The pigs took this as an interruption and denounced the brother and were attempting to evict him from the rink. The brother was abused by the pigs verbally and physically and with-

They approached the brother after seeing him run away from this vicious brutal attack. They asked him what was the reason for such brutality and suppression, because the brother was not harming anyone.

The two concerned brothers ap-

sisted on questioning their wanton acts of brutality. This led to the brothers trying to explain that they were just trying to make peace with the officers and with the first young brother that they attacked.

It seems that this infuriated them to the point of confusion, because they proceeded to attack the two concerned brothers physically and when one of the brother's wife attempted to assist him, she was murdered in cold blood. A shot was fired within the crowd. These two brothers have sworn that this sister did not have any weapon whatsoever, and could not have fired any gun.

One pig, DeGraffenried, was shot during the melee, and in return fired upon this sister without any judgement or knowledge that she was in possession of a weapon.

The two brothers related to the sister were further threatened with their life, and were told by the pigs that they had murdered their woman friend and their life would be taken if they continued to investigate this situation.

One of the brothers was arrested for disturbing the peace and this was the only charge that could be brought against him.

**DOES THIS JUSTIFY THE TAKING OF A WOMAN'S LIFE?** We feel that this rampant murder and brutality must be STOPPED and STOPPED IMMEDIATELY.

The people of the community will not let this continue and fascism must be erased from this entire country.

Number 7 of the 10 Point Program and Platform of the Black Panther Party states that, "We want immediate end to police brutality and murder of Black people."

**ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!!**



FAYE PERKINS, MURDERED AT 19 YRS.

out provocation. He was taken outside the rink and was attacked more viciously and threatened with his life by these two ranking-mouth pork chop puppets.

Two young Black men were standing on the street and became indignant to see such acts of force against this young brother who was attempting to enjoy an evening fun.

proached the two officers, not knowing that they were officers for they were in plain clothes. The two pigs did not show why they had attacked the brother and did not show any evidence that they were a part of the pig patrol.

The two pigs immediately attacked the two concerned brothers -- verbally and threatened the brothers with bodily harm if they in-

## FASCIST PIG TERROR AT SEATTLE BEACH

Fascist Pig Chief Frank C. Ramon said today that the use of tear gas on a crowd of about 1500 white persons was "justified" to quell a disturbance that they (the pigs) started when they vamped down on a festival that was occurring at Alki beach last night (August 11, 1969). The dogs were there in full force, intimidating and shooting mace all over the area. These insanity plagued freaks escalated their immediate assignment into the residential area by shooting canisters into the homes of the residents of the Alki area as well. Ramon also stated that there were many complaints of excessive noise but the residents of the community charge the hogs with "over-reacting, abusive and unruly conduct."

"It was terrifying and ridiculous," Mrs. Susan Pike, of 2611 58th Ave S.W., said of the wild events which occurred at and near her apartment last night. The eye stinging stomach-turning presence of last night's gas was still present in her apartment this morning hours after a projectile smashed a window to rest on her living room couch. It was then that she fell down the apartment steps and injured her foot. An examination at Harborview Medical Center later disclosed that the foot was broken. "A family was gassed," she said, (Not to mention that her children Michael and Vickie Lynn were also the victims of gas inhalation.)

Meanwhile the pigs were destroying the beach under the direction of Pig Lt. Howard Slessman at an incredibly rapid rate. A youth, 16, who was arrested shortly after a fire bomb was thrown into a pig car said he was standing watching the blaze when a "foul depraved traducer" vamped on him. "The cop ripped out the front of my shirt when he grabbed me," he said. "I did everything he told me to do." "I was running as fast as I could and he kept hitting me with the night stick and telling me to go faster." Greg Kinnear 20, said tear-gas was used "without knowledge." He said he was on the beach with his wife Faith and daughter Beth, 1, when canisters were fired into the crowd. Kinnear said he was trying to get his family off the beach when a pig grabbed his wife by her hair for "no apparent reason." Mrs. Robert Peck, 41, of 6609 28th Ave. S. accused officers with "inciting unruly behavior by over-reacting to the situation." (THIS, WE KNOW IS NOT EVEN UNUSUAL.) Tim Turner, who had Park Dept. permission to stage a concert said "there was one ironic twist. "The concert," he said, "was to promote peace."

The Black Panther Party urges the people to realize that these fascist pig cops are America's number one health problem. Right at this moment these fascist freaks are in the process of preparing their final aggressive act of assault on the oppressed peoples of the world and on Black people in particular.

People must recognize that these acts of terror are endorsed by demagogic politicians that pretend to show great concern for the PEOPLE but it is a fact that these finance capitalistic, mercenaries are the pilots at the control of a diabolical machine. They will send America to its doom and cause the fascist walls of Babylon to come tumbling down. Nixon, Reagan, Evans, Agnew, Alioto, Yorty, you name them. . .

Ready or not, it's here. . .  
POWER TO THE PEOPLE  
Bobby White  
Deputy Min. of Information  
Washington State  
Black Panther Party

## AFTER TWO HUNG JURIES, WARREN WELLS IS STILL ON TRIAL

Warren William Wells is a 22 year old Black man, a Black Panther (by his own choice), and (up until a few days ago) he has been a political prisoner for almost a year in the Alameda County Jail . . . by someone's choice no doubt, but certainly not by his own. But racism and oppression are nothing new, at least no newer than the common knowledge: that "the wanton boys", who would kill (or tear the wings off) living things that would fly. . . those same boys grow to what they would like to call "Manhood"; they turn their sadistic pastimes into established professions. In short, they rise to power and they continue their idiot wars on the weak and the small. But, on a more vicious and social level -- against the oppressed and people of color -- against those, not wanting to fly, but rather, against those fighting to be free!

And Warren Wells, in his own words, is "no different than millions of oppressed people throughout the world"; his only goal is to be able to determine his own destiny. He knows that the key to the liberation of his people is the fundamental concept behind the Black Panther Party.

Warren was shot down (unarmed) in the streets of West Oakland by the Oakland Pigs in the so-called "shoot-out," in which Bobby Hut-ton was murdered; gunned down with his empty hands held high on the tragic night of April 6, 1968. To date, Warren has been tried twice. Twice the juries were

hung 10 to 2, and 11 to 1 FOR ACQUITTAL! But the warring idiots are going to try to ram it to him a third time -- without evidence of any kind! Charles Garry, Warren's lawyer, can only recall one case in which the state tried to try a man three times in a row, and in that instance, the juries hung 10 to 2, and 11 to 1 for conviction. The state is only doing (and getting away with) this, because Warren Wells is Black -- Black and Political. He must be supported, in and at his trial by the people of every race, and every good intention. An empty courtroom will just seal his tomb with a racist jury! So be a brother (and bring a friend) and make it to Warren's trial, at the beginning, and through his trial. He'd make it to yours! Warren's trial begins:

Monday, Aug. 18 (about 10 a.m.) Alameda County Court House (Dept. 5 -- 7th floor) Oakland, California

NOTE: The people who put up the cash premium (\$620.00) to bail Warren out were not rich liberals or professional types. Being poor, they did it the poor man's way, and took out a heavy-interest loan!

HELP! Checks should be made payable to: WARREN WELLS BAIL FUND c/o Mrs. Kathleen Greshner 3011 Shattuck Ave. Berkeley, California 94704 Phone: 845-8859

## WHO SAID THAT?

The streets of our country are in turmoil. The universities are full of students rebelling and rioting. Communists are seeking to destroy our country. Russia is threatening us with her might and the republic is in danger.

Yes, danger from within and from without. We need law and order. Without law and order our nation cannot survive.

Elect us and we shall restore law and order. We will be respected by the nations of the world for law and order. Without law and order, our republic will fall.

Adolph Hitler, 1932

## DEATH OF A PAPER GOD

continued from page 3

An objective examination of the history of South America, free from bourgeois propaganda, shows constant U.S. interference in and domination of the internal affairs of the countries there. The U.S. has carried out over 16 armed interventions since 1900. The vast riches and mineral resources of that continent have gone to fatten the pockets of the tenacious American bourgeoisie, of men like Nixon and the Rockefellers, firms like Standard Oil, United Fruit Corporation, Alcoa Aluminum and to bolster the U.S. economy. The high standard of living that the people in America enjoy and the buying power of the dollar is directly proportional to the vast amounts of natural resources that the U.S. is able to exploit from the underdeveloped countries. An exploitation that causes high infant mortality rates, starvation, and untold suffering in three-fourths of the world. As the workers and peas-

ants, as China has done, and uses them for the benefit of their own people, the backing and buying power of the dollar will shrink and crumble. When the people ousted the imperialists and gained control of Cuba in 1958, the price of sugar in the U.S. increased sharply. When the peoples revolution succeeds in Bolivia, there'll be no more cheap tin for G.M. and Ford to make Cameroes and Mustangs with. And as the workers and peasants eliminate the imperialist lackeys and running dogs and gain control of Southeast Asia, there'll be no more rubber to make tires or bauxite to make aluminum airplanes. The thought of their god losing its importance and world dominance scares bourgeoisie economists to death and drives them to make wild and desperate attacks which only act to speed up their doom.

continued in next issue



CHAMEL

ELLIS WHITE

ANDREW AUSTIN

## “ WHERE DOES THE CONTRADICTION PROBLEM LIE? ”

Monday, August 12, 1969.

A note from Lee Johnson, Minister of Labor of the San Francisco Black Guard, was sent to Cleveland Brooks of the San Francisco Branch of the Black Panther Party, to the effect that members of the Black Panther Party were calling members of the Black Guards "Pigs". On Tuesday, August 13, 1969, Cleveland Brooks received the note, and accompanied by Brothers Ellis and Maurice went to the Black Guard's office at Fillmore and Fulton Streets. The brothers found Lee Johnson in the office and began to discuss the matter. Lee Johnson stated that there should be an exchange of ideas so that the Party could better understand what the Black Guard was about and why it was doing what it was doing, and vice versa. El Sultan Nasser Shabazz of the Black Guard came on the scene and asked where the Black Panther Party got its funds. He even hinted that the Party was receiving money from U.S. Governmental Agencies. Shabazz and Lee Johnson agreed that they were not against the Black masses (people) but at the same time, they are guarding the avaricious (greedy, exploiting, cheating) businessman's property and are in fact suppressing (putting down) the poor masses. This is pure madness, and the people recognize these fools just for what they are: opportunistic (self-seeker) and greedy for money to fill their own pockets, while the Black masses continue to be oppressed.

Shabazz of the Black Guard further stated that the Black Guard and the Black Panther Party should unite against the pigs. The pigs

meaning any person or persons who happens to be white. We of the Black Panther Party know that the only way to fight racism is with solidarity. It was obvious that the contradictions (problems) between the Black Guard and the Black Panther Party could not be resolved at that time. So Cleve Brooks suggested that we should let the masses decide. A community meeting was scheduled for Friday evening, August 15, 1969 at 7:30 p.m. in the Black Student's Union building at 1642 Ellis St. between Fillmore and Steiner. On Friday before the community meeting was called to order, Rodney Williams (Community Relations Officer) for the Police Department had a few words with Shabazz and left the meeting before it started. Earlier that Friday afternoon at San Francisco City Hall, during the Board of Supervisor's meeting on charter amendments, Mr. Shabazz of the Black Guard made an appeal to the supervisors, asking them to endorse a proposal to elevate the position of the head of the community relations officer (Rodney Williams) to the rank of Deputy Chief; Mr. Shabazz went on to explain why he and the Black Guards support Rodney Williams. Mr. Shabazz stated that because of the police (pig) problem in the Black community, it was necessary to give the Deputy Chief the power to order his fellow police officers (pigs) out of the Black community when they are brutalizing Black people.

Mr. Shabazz went on to say that the Black Guard and other organizations in the community were willing to cooperate and work with the mayor and the supervisors

in supporting Rodney Williams for that post.

Chairman Rip Ridley called the meeting to order with Shabazz and Lee Johnson and Cleve and Ellis heading their respective panels. Questioning began with the Black Panther Party saying that the Black Guard was part of the problem by guarding the avaricious businessman's property. The Black Guard responded with these questions of the Party.

QUESTION: Where does the Black Panther Party get its money from, and if the Party was pimping its women.

ANSWER: The Black Panther Party gets its money from selling Black Panther Papers and donations and contributions from the community. We do not pimp our women. They are our other half which makes up the whole.

QUESTION: Do any members of the Party work on jobs provided by the system?

ANSWER: Yes. But none of these jobs are in the capacity of police (pigs).

QUESTION: What is the connection between the Black Panther Party and the Peace and Freedom Party, Progressive Labor (PL) and other white radical groups?

ANSWER: To the second part of your question about PL. There is no connection whatsoever except that they are enemies of the people. About the PFP, Emory Douglas, Minister of Culture of the Black Panther Party answered, "We make coalitions and alliances for specific reasons. The first coalition was for the freeing of Huey P. Newton, Minister of Defense of the Black Panther Party. We are not here to attack the

Black Guards. We are here to struggle against wrong ideas. We will make coalitions with anybody who wants to deal with these pigs."

QUESTION: Do you think that there are any "Black" C.I.A. agents here in this room?

ANSWER: (Ellis) I would be very disappointed if there were not.

At that time a brother from the audience stated that he had been recently released from San Quentin Prison and that the conditions within the prison where Black people are concerned were at a sub-human level. He further stated that a Black United Front had been developed within the prison for mere survival. He said it would be very inspirational to the Black prisoners in San Quentin to know that Black people on the outside had really begun to unite.

But the Black Panther Party cannot and will not align ourselves with fools like the cultural nationalists of the US Organization who murder our comrades such as Bunchy and John and at the same time preach that "Trying to be black madness." We will not align ourselves with Black racist organizations whose whole ideology is that all white people are pigs and all Black people are gods. We will not be used as pawns in the political arena (blinded by racism) to perpetuate the ruling class game of divide and conquer. We will not align ourselves with the likes of those two bootlicking niggers Nasser Shabazz and Rodney Williams who are both tools of the San Francisco pig structure.

Rodney (bootlicking) Williams before his recent promotion to the position of Community Relations Officer was the Community

Relations Officer for the Western Addition Area and worked out of District Five of the E.O.C and played a very important role in the formation of what is now known as the San Francisco Black Guards. Now we can clearly see the connection between Rodney Williams and Nasser Shabazz. They are both self-endorsed spokesmen of the Black community while at the same time they are employed by the San Francisco Pig Department. If these two fools were sincerely dedicated to the Black masses and therefore presented the least threat to this system (capitalism) which has a history of murdering over 50 million Black people in this country, they would have not been hired by the protectors of this system, the local Pig Department.

The Black community of San Francisco and for that matter, throughout this falling hypocritical country, must not tolerate bootlicking niggers running around the community saying that they have the interest of Black people at heart. Black people have been saying for years that they were starving. Who instituted the Free Breakfast for School Children? Black people have also been saying that medical attention in the Black community is inadequate and expensive. Who instituted a Black community Free Health Clinic? It wasn't these bootlicking fools, but the Black Panther Party who believes in educating by example that made these programs a reality. The Black Panther Party will continue meeting the needs of the people, not in rhetoric (Talk) but in practice. The Black Panther Party will continue to say that "our enemies' friends are also our enemies."

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

# HUEY'S APPEAL

continued from page 12

Footnote

19. The usual convention in statistical analysis and scientific work is to conclude that something other than chance fluctuation is affecting the data if the probability is .05 or less. Sometimes .01 is used as this cut-off point, but never less. K.A. Brownlee, Statistical Theory and Methodology in Science and Engineering, 1960, page 74.

End Footnote

e. OPERATION OF CALIFORNIA PENAL CODE SECTION 1074.8 (OPPOSITION TO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT) ON RACIAL REPRESENTATIVENESS OF THE JURY.

Prior to swearing in the trial jury, 14 prospective jurors were excused for cause, over objection of defendant, because of opposition to capital punishment. Of these 14, there was 1 juror each of Mexican, Chinese and Japanese descent, and 4 black people (R.T. 385, 458, 480, 539, 547, 571, 624, 656, 665, 675, 769, 855(5), 1136, 1239). Fully half of those excused for opposition to capital punishment were minority persons, and fully half of the black people examined were excused for that reason. All but one of these 14 persons, when asked, stated that they could be impartial and render a decision according to the law as to defendant's guilt or innocence (R.T. 455, 479, 539, 546, 570, 624, 656, 661-62, 764, 855, 1238).

Of the 51 prospective jurors examined in order to seat the four alternates, 15 were excused, over defendant's objection, for opposition to capital punishment, and all asked stated they could have been impartial as to defendant's

guilt or innocence (R.T. 1360, 1428-29, 1430-31, 1433, 1463, 1465, 1469, 1529-30, 1535-36, 1548-49, 1552, 1573, 1625, 1635, 1658). Of these 15, 7, or almost half, were black people. 20 Thus, of the 20 Negroes called in all, 11, or 55%, were excused for opposition to capital punishment. Of the 125 whites called in all, 15, or 12% were excused for opposition to capital punishment.

Race is the major differentiating factor with respect to attitudes toward capital punishment (R.T. 181). 21 55% of white men approve of capital punishment, and 35% of Negro men (R.T. 182, per 1968 Gallup Poll).

Footnote

20. One of these black prospective alternate jurors was excused for a combination of reasons, including anti-capital punishment and economic hardship (R.T. 1363), and another by stipulation because she knew the Newton family and opposed capital punishment (R.T. 1635-36).

21. Testimony of expert witness Professor Hans Zeisel, Professor of Law and Sociology at the University of Chicago Law School, co-author (with H. Kalven) of the American Jury (1968); author of numerous articles on the jury system and on statistical evidence in court, and of "Some Data on Juror Attitudes Towards Capital Punishment," published by the Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, University of Chicago Law School; co-director of the Jury Study of the University of Chicago Law School (9.T. 173-76).

End Footnote

## LET FREEDOM RING

let freedom ring

Let freedom ring  
Let freedom ring  
From hell to so called heaven  
Let freedom ring  
In this day and age;  
It is our duty as the youth  
To free oppressed people of the world  
This calls for a revolution  
This calls for blood to be spilled  
This calls for times to get harder  
This calls for unity of the most oppressed  
"Black" brothers and sisters to rise and demand  
Let freedom ring at any cost  
... So let this be done.

All Power to the People  
Panther Power to the Vanguard

Sister Joyce  
St. Louis, Mo.



MEMBERS OF THE VANGUARD DEMAND HUEY'S FREEDOM

# TO INFORM THE PEOPLE

Another attempt is being made by the fascist STATE forces to repress the Black Panther Community News Service.

The State Attorney General's office has filed a brief with the U.S. Supreme Court using excerpts from the Black Panther Paper, to try to get a ruling, upholding the 50-year-old State Criminal Syndicalism Law.

If this law is upheld the lawful ground work for more brutal repression of the PEOPLE'S information is in sight. We can also foresee the pigs (the power) brought out by the avaricious, greedy, exploiting businessmen (of finance capital) having a legal foot to stand on (a law on the books) when they break down doors and murder people who will execute Executive Mandate No. 3. We can also see renewed book burnings, only this time the books will be the ones exposing the true nature of this class society and pointing out the

contradictions of a government that protects the interest of the exploiting capitalists against the rights of the workers.

The Black Panther Party says that it is the people's right to have all information contained in the Panther Paper because we recognize that "information is the raw material for new ideas". And that people informed and politically aware will develop new ideas for coping with their intolerable situation. The people have trust in what the paper says, and that is manifested in the paper's ever increasing circulation. We are giving the people the truth, showing the trickery used by the lying, demagogic politicians and the oppression put on us by the fascist pig cops for what it really is - the two main weapons of Fascism.

If this government can give its armed bodies (police, army, navy, etc.) information and tactics on

how to commit genocide on a whole nation of people, and show them how to protect the interests and private property of exploiting businessmen, then the Vanguard Party has a duty to give the people all information regarding the correct method of resisting and driving out of the community those forces that are directed against the PEOPLE'S interest, and against the people themselves.

With all their laws old and new this decadent, fascist system cannot stop the Black Panther Party from going forth to educate the people and showing the masses the correct way to change this system that is responsible for their exploitation and oppression. Because the oppressor has no laws which the oppressed are bound to respect,

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE  
Kathy H.

## THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY Checks Out The Burning Of York

To: Big Man, Deputy Minister of Information  
From: Philadelphia Branch, Communications Cadre

The Black Panther Party in Philadelphia went to the City of York, Pennsylvania, under the orders of the Deputy Minister of Information, from National Headquarters, of the Black Panther Party. Upon our arrival in the City of York, some 100 miles from Philly, we searched for the Black Colony, easily found in the confines of This pigass mother country. A sister, who knew the events, and the sparks which created them, directed us to the home of a brother shot in the wake of the happenings, Brother Taka Nil Sweeney, 17 years old, and the victim of a pig shooting on the 17th of July.

Taka Nil, with 3 other brothers, was returning from a night of drumming in the Parkway Projects. When returning home, they entered the turf of a white gang called the NSB's. There are no organized gangs in the Black Colony in the City of York. This is not to say that the brothers and sisters aren't organized, for the people know that the residents of the Black Colony of York took care of business. The one organization there, that the brothers and sisters have seen fit to organize is the BUM (Black United Movement). Taka is not a member.

Pig cars were rolling around. The brothers went to see what was happening. Before they got to the coners of West Philadelphia Street and Pershing Avenue, at approximately 11:40 p.m., the pigs ordered them to go home. The brother turned. Taka Nil, at about 7 feet from the corner, felt a pumpkin ball (bullet) in his back. Taka laid there for approximately 15 minutes or more, while a nigger detective pig, hesitated, silently sitting in the seat of his car,

like the nigger pig that he is. After a time, the pig called the ambulance. Taka was taken to the nearest hospital.

Last year, the people of York moved to remove a meat company, Hoffman's, from the Black Colony. The reason being, Hoffman, began shooting at the brothers and sisters there last year. Nothing remains of Hoffman's promises, except for the charred, burnt ruins, and the graffiti on the wall, so reminiscent of Black revolts everywhere.

The pigs briefly intensified their occupation of the Colony by placing the National Guard pigs on the scene. But, the people York moved after a pig started shooting at the people, and after a pig shot a brother. The people of York have taught the pigs of their present power structure, that... political power grows out of the barrel of a GUN! For, the pigs no longer cruise in the Black Colony of York, Pennsylvania. The National Occupying Gestapo, is no longer cruising the Black Colony in York. A pig is dead of multiple reminders of his fascist repression.

No gun, no sniper, no brother has been found.

"THE RACIST DOG POLICEMEN MUST WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY FROM OUR COMMUNITIES, CEASE THEIR WANTON MURDER AND BRUTALITY AND TORTURE OF BLACK PEOPLE, OR FACE THE WRATH OF THE ARMED PEOPLE."  
HUEY P. NEWTON,  
Minister of Defense

People's power will inevitably triumph over the fascist forces of Babylon, New Naziland!

DO SOMETHING NIGGER, IF YOU ONLY SPIT!

Communications Secretary  
Philadelphia Branch

## GI'S SUPPORT GRAPE STRIKERS

(Reprinted from "Spartacus", Fort Lee, Virginia)

The grape boycott has come to Ft. Lee. Please help to support it. The grapes being served in the mess halls are grown in California, the home of the grape strike. In previous months, the Defense Department has been one of the major scab grape buyers. They evidently do not recognize the grape pickers' strike and the grape boycott.

The strike by the Mexican-American grape pickers is still on. Through the strike, they are trying to gain union recognition in California. Some of the grape growers have recognized the United Farm Workers Association, but the majority of the growers have not as yet, so we must continue to support the boycott -- we must refrain from eating the grapes served in the mess hall. Support the struggle of the Mexican-Americans to gain union recognition, to earn decent wages, and to gain full citizenship.

The average Mexican-American has an income far below the poverty level of \$3000. They are forced to live in a miserable environment. In a statement by Cesar Chavez, the leader of "La Causa," he said: "We make a solemn promise: To enjoy our rightful part of the riches of this land, to throw off the yoke of being considered as agricultural implements or slaves. We are free men, and we demand justice."

Put your support behind the grape pickers' strike -- don't eat those grapes. If we don't eat the grapes, the Department of Defense won't buy them. The Chicano is a strong, proud man, but he needs our help. Help him, please, by supporting the grape boycott.



NEW YORK PANTHER ZAYD SPEAKS AT GI DEMONSTRATION

# HUNDREDS PROTEST DIX COURT MARTIALS

NEW YORK (LNS) -- Four hundred demonstrators massed in front of Penn Station August 2 to support 38 Fort Dix, N.J., GIs who face courtmartial for having participated in a stockade uprising.

The protestors called for the elimination of all Army stockades, dropping charges against the Ft. Dix 38, and the freeing of all political prisoners -- including Black

Panther Minister of Defense Huey P. Newton.

As speakers talked to the crowd about life in the stockade, the trumped-up charges against the 38, and organizing in the army in general, demonstrators passed out thousands of leaflets.

One GI appeared at the demonstration briefly and held up the flag of the National Liberation Front of

South Vietnam; he was later arrested by Military Police in the subway and charged with violation of codes which prohibit soldiers from demonstrating in uniform.

Following the rally, the protestors took to the streets, streaming down Eighth Avenue and finishing up at a Veterans Administration building where they held a number of Armed Forces research and administrative

offices. Although the march tied up traffic for a few minutes, cab drivers, truck drivers and people inside cars were sympathetic and friendly for the most part.

The action was organized by SDS, in cooperation with the American Serviceman's Union (ASU) and other groups.

## GI UNION CALLS ON LABOR TO BOYCOTT CAMP LEJUNE

New York, N.Y., August 11 Andy Stapp, national chairman of the American Servicemen's Union, today announced that his organization is calling upon organized labor to boycott Camp Lejune in North Carolina and Fort Dix in New Jersey to protest the "harsh repression and unbridled racism to which rank-and-file GIs are being subjected by the officer corps at the two bases."

The call for the boycott is one of the initial steps in a nationwide campaign by the ASU to familiarize workers with the plight of GIs and to gain support within the labor movement for GI union organizing. Mr. Stapp exhibited a copy of a brochure being distributed across the country in the tens of thousands, which appeals to workers to come to the aid of GIs forced to work under a "totalitarian dictatorship where every request of the boss, no matter how unreasonable, is an unappealable command."

"We have called for the boycott at Camp Lejune," said Mr. Stapp, "in conjunction with ASU activities on the base. We are demanding that frame-up murder charges and all other charges against the three Black and two Puerto Rican marines be dropped immediately and that they be released from the stockade."

"Instead, we want criminal charges brought against the brass who have systematically propagated racism against minorities in direct violation of their own orders and directives."

The ASU chairman cited a report which has just reached the public, compiled by an official committee at Camp Lejune, which investi-

gated conditions in the 2nd Marine Division. The report found that "many white officers and non-commissioned officers" are prejudiced and "deliberately practice" racism; that Black marines are "the special target of military police; that 'young marines, Black and white' have been 'striving for mutual accommodation' but that 'their attempts have been blocked and frustrated by the officers and non-commissioned officers.'" Mr. Stapp declared that findings "by our own union members on the base have been far more gruesome, far more damning to the officers."

"While we know that much of the report is true," he continued, "we have absolutely no confidence whatever in the racist, brutal brass to reform itself. They are case-hardened reactionaries. The only way that the marines can get protection is by the rank-and-file acting through their union, the ASU, to make a thorough investigation and follow up with drastic, anti-racist counter-measures against the officers. They must be brought up on charges."

"We have a similar situation at Fort Dix where 38 men are being framed up on charges of arson and riot and face long sentences for rebelling against torture and brutality in the stockade. Over 250 men are stuffed into a hell-hole built for 250, are beaten by guards, strapped up and kicked around, made to stand in the broiling sun for hours at a time, put on half rations, and so on. Who are the criminals at Fort Dix? The brass who preside over this torture chamber, or the victims, the rank-

and file?

"The only way the ranks can ever get justice against the will of the brass is the same that workers get justice against speed-up, layoffs, pay cuts, forced overtime; by organizing into a union."

The ASU brochure for workers, which is being distributed at plant gates by supporters, explains that "GIs are back where most workers were thirty to a hundred years ago" as far as conditions are concerned. The ASU describes the Army as "a factory in the field" and the Navy as "a factory at sea." The generals and admirals retire to big business explains the brochure, while big businessmen often become generals overnight. The military machine, aside from being "a sweatshop" is also "forced labor" and thereby unconstitutional. A court martial by officers is analogous to "a foreman being the absolute judge over a worker." The result, explains the ASU is that 95 per cent of all court martials return verdicts of guilty.

While auto workers earn \$3.50 an hour and have rights against the boss, rank-and-file GIs earn \$3.50 a day and are virtual servants of the privileged officer caste 24 hours a day.

"This is the message we want to bring home to the workers in this country--the message that the class system which they suffer under is the same in the army, only hundreds of times worse--the racism which the bosses instigate on the outside is even more vicious inside the army where a Black GI can be sent to die because an officer doesn't like his skin color."

# TO THE PEOPLE

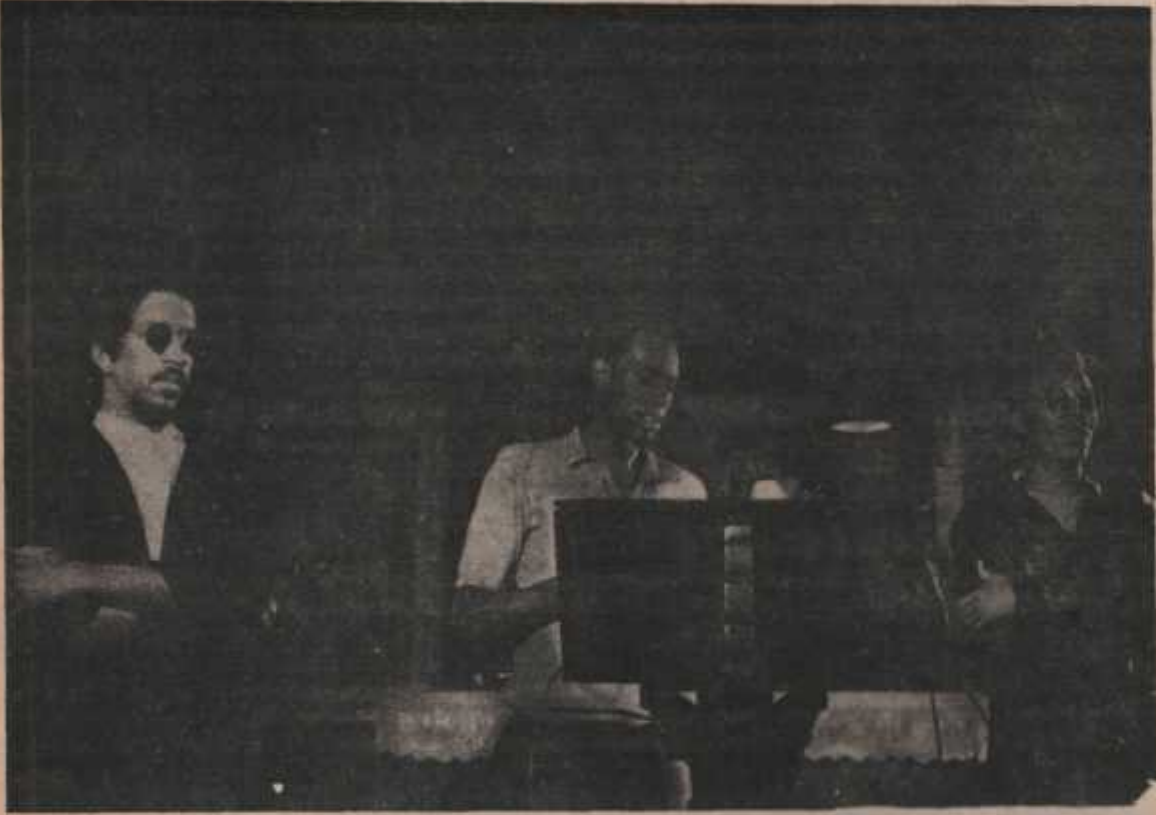
The struggle by this capitalistic, racist society to repress the revolutionary movement of the poor and oppressed masses has been intensified. Any revolutionary or revolutionary organization which has aligned itself with the people has suffered an attack by this fascist American society -- a New German -- and by reactionary slogans of "Law and Order" by the lying, deceiving politicians who only seek to perpetuate their system of oppression and exploitation of Black people in particular and the American people in general.

They are attempting to repress the determination of all revolutionary peoples and revolutionary organizations to educate the poor and oppressed masses to the true nature of this decadent American society. Remember Medgar Evers and Martin Luther King who were moderates (yet were a step to becoming revolutionaries, Malcom X, Huey P. Newton); the New York 21 and the Connecticut 8; the murder

of James Rector at People's Park in Berkeley, California; the brutalization, by Mayor Daley's fascist pig forces and 14,000 National Guardsmen at the Democratic Convention in Chicago; the stationing of 7,000 National Guardsmen in Wilmington, Delaware for one year after the assassination of Martin Luther King; the passing of the McCarran Act which gives the President the authority to open the 52 concentration camps, now undergoing renovation, for detention (imprisonment) of anyone "whom there is reasonable ground to believe...probably will...conspire to engage in acts...of sabotage." What this all means is that Hitler's Fascist Germany has been re-born under a new guise of "American Democracy."

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

Eugene Jones  
Lt. of Information  
Boston Chapter  
Black Panther Party



CHICAGO PANTHERS SPEAK TO COMMUNITY AFTER PIG ATTACK

# CHICAGO

Willie Calvin, who was kidnapped this Monday by Uniformed fascists and then held thirty hours without being charged. We later had to put up \$250 ransom to get him released. Mayor Daley's flunkies have increased their illegal attacks on the party, but we will march forward to the victory of the people's war

**URGENT!!!! \$5500 IS NEEDED NOW FOR DEPUTY CHAIRMAN FRED'S APPEAL BOND ONCE THE MONEY IS IN, THE REVOLUTIONARY CAN BE RETURNED TO THE STREETS AND TO THE PEOPLE. . . BRING ALL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY OFFICE AT 2350 W. Madison**

The BLACK PANTHER PARTY is establishing a FREE PEOPLE'S MEDICAL CLINIC to satisfy the medical needs of our community. We understand that the capitalists in America will never provide adequate medical service so the BLACK PANTHER PARTY has moved to establish another community program in which all oppressed people can be involved in. Technical assistance, supplies, and donations can be brought to the office of the ILLINOIS CHAPTER of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, 2350 W. Madison, For further information call 243-8276. ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE



Rory Pithe & Landon

## ON POLITICAL PRISONERS

Fred Hampton, Deputy Chairman of the Illinois chapter of the Black Panther Party is now incarcerated after being sentenced to 2 to 5 years for allegedly being present when some hungry children moved to obtain ice cream from the avaricious businessman by any means necessary.

The Deputy Chairman of the Iowa chapter of the Black Panther Party was framed and sentenced to 25 years in prison for what the pigs oinked as "being around fire arms!"

The Connecticut Eight were jailed and charged with murder and kidnap, which in reality the pigs committed!

I don't have enough room right here to tell you of the countless other Panthes framed and sentenced to prison or jail. There have also been attempts by the pigs to secretly destroy the Breakfast for Children Program, (They wouldn't dare attack it openly). And to give you an idea of the mentality of the pigs, the brothers and sisters at the Denver office in Colorado collected toys for needy children which were to have been distributed during Christmas time. But the

# REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNITY MEDICAL CORPS MEETS

Sunday, August 24th at 3:00 p.m., the R.C.M.C. will hold a meeting at the Free Church located at 2200 Parker Street in Berkeley (Phone 549-0649).

This meeting is supposed to be held to find out the needs of the community in regards to medicine. The Minister of Information of the R.C.M.C., Emily Gordon, states that their group was organized with the goal of healing the sick, rescuing the dying and practicing revolutionary medicine in the tradition of Che Guevara, Norman Bethune and Frantz Fannon.

All people, from all communities are invited to this meeting. R.C.M.C. says this meeting will arrange for first aid classes to be held throughout the city of Berkeley (it should be the entire Bay Area). They will also discuss the obtaining of supplies and will be giving demonstrations in survival techniques. The R.C.M.C. has a platform, program, and a set of rules on paper. The Black Panther Party knows little of them so we will judge them as we judge all groups; by their social practice. The following is their program.

### Revolutionary Community Medical Corps

1. We give full recognition and support of the Black Panther Party 10 point program and recognize them as the vanguard party of the revolution.
2. We want education for medical people that exposes the true nature of this fascist American system. We want education that teaches our true history and our role in the present day society.
3. We want all health, hospital, dental, and veterinary facilities to be run by the people for the people.
4. We want an immediate end to the police brutality and murder of our people.
5. We give recognition of the people's right and need for armed self-defense when necessary.
6. We stand in solidarity with the oppressed people's struggle for liberation throughout the world, especially in the U.S.
7. We pledge ourselves to the protection and defense of the people in the community.
8. We will protect "by any means necessary" the lives, rights, and securities of our patients.

### Rules

1. No corps member can have in his possession, or be under the influence of, any mind-altering drugs, narcotics, or alcohol while doing community work.
2. Any corps member found dealing will be expelled from the medical corps.

punk a-- pigs broke into the office and destroyed them all!

Who are the foul pigs now master-minding these new attacks? Well, for one, there is Tricky Dick Milhouse Nixon, heading the slimy pig sty. Right behind him is that righteously foul, feeble-minded, decrepit punk, J. Edgar Hoover and his band of hoods, the F.B.I., and many other super pigs, groveling in the muck and mire of these foul pigly deeds, being committed against the Party.

But why have these buffoon pigs moved things from a low level to an even lower level. What is the Black Panther Party doing now that it wasn't doing before? Well, we've finally exposed the American dream for exactly what it is: the American nightmare. In addition, we've implemented Breakfast for Children Programs all across the confines of decadent America. We've begun moving to open Free Medical Clinics for all oppressed people, and we've start-

3. Any corps member found shooting any drug, without a prescription, will be expelled from the corps.

4. The 8 point program and platform and the rules of the R.C.M.C. must be known and understood by all corps members.

5. No corps member will commit any crimes against other corps members or movement people at all, and will not steal or take from the people, not even a needle or a piece of thread.

6. When arrested a corps member will give only name and address, and will sign nothing. Legal rights must be understood by all corps members.

7. No corps member can have any weapon in his possession while doing community work.

8. Political and Medical education classes are mandatory for all corps members.

9. Everyone in a leadership position must read no less than one hour a day to keep abreast of the changing political situation.

10. All corps members are required to read the daily and weekly papers and relative periodicals to keep up with all factions in the community.

11. All corps members must submit reports of their field activities.

12. Any or all leadership who expell a member must make sure the information reaches all corp members and the community.

### Twelve Points of Attention

1. Speak politely.
2. Pay fairly for what you buy.
3. Return everything you borrow.
4. Pay for anything you damage.
5. Do not hit or swear at people.
6. Do not damage property or crops of the poor oppressed masses.
7. Do not take liberties with women or minors.
8. Carry on the fight, spread the word, heal, and liberate.
9. Keep eyes and ears open.
10. Know the enemy within.
11. Always guide and protect the children.
12. Always be the servant of the people.

### Three Main Rules of Discipline

1. Obey all orders in your actions.
2. Do not take a single needle or piece of thread from the poor and oppressed masses.
3. Turn in everything liberated from the enemy.

### Motto

"Heal the sick. Rescue the dying. Practice revolutionary humanitarianism."  
POWER TO THE PEOPLE

ed Liberation Schools in several cities across the country. All of these are socialistic programs, which these capitalists hate. But we say f--- the pigs, because we have the interest of the people at heart, and we will fulfill the people's basic needs and wants. No matter how low a level Tricky Dick Nixon and punk a-- J. Edgar Hoover stoop, the Black Panther Party will be standing right there in defense of the people, going tit for tat until the pigs' inevitable doom. Because to make trouble--fail, make trouble--fail, make trouble--fail, until their doom, is the logic of all imperialists and their lackeys. But to try--fail, try--fail, try--fail, until final victory, such is the logic of the people!

Long live the Minister of Defense!  
All Power to the People!  
Rory Pithe  
Political Prisoner  
Denver, Colorado

REVOLUTION  
POETRY IS



HIS SENTENCE IS 10 YRS. FOR 2 JOINTS

## JOHN SINCLAIR HELD WITHOUT BOND

(Reprinted from White Panther News Service), July 29, 1969

John Sinclair revolutionary poet, righteous spokesman for the mothercountry mad men and Minister of Information for the White Panther Party is being held without bond as a political prisoner by the racist fascist courts and their strong arm thugs the pigs.

The Panther Minister was convicted on July 25, 1969, of possessing two marijuana cigarettes in Dec. of '66. The possible sentence is 1-10 years in prison, but since the brother has become politicized and has moved to answer the needs and desires of the revolutionary community and has educated the people to the contradictions in America, the pigs and the power structure have moved against John with all their lying fascist machinery to take the brother off the streets and away from his people in the community. The pigs are trying, by taking the brother away from his people, to stop the revolutionary fervor that is growing in the hearts of the people across the land.

The possible sentence was 1-10 years, but the racist honkie judge gave the powerful brother 9 1/2 to 10 years in the Southern Michigan State hog farm prison at Jackson Mich.

Like all political prisoners the Minister of Information is being held without bail even pending appeal, the reactionary punks in the power structure are afraid of their own legal system when dealing with revolutionary brothers and sisters.

Brother John was involved in community organizing in Detroit/Ann Arbor area for 5 years and has taken the brunt of the pig repression and brutality that has been meted out by the Detroit/Ann Arbor hog squads, especially since the brother has moved to form the national White Panther Party to deal with the lying fascist tactics that are running rampant in this live country.

The lying thieving courts and pigs of this country think that they can stop the tide of revolution that is sweeping across the land by putting this brother in the slammer, but what they don't understand is that they just serve to add fuel to the revolutionary flame that is raging in the land. The pigs and the power structure further serve to educate the people as to what tools will be needed to gain liberation.

The people and the people alone have the power to make and write the history of this country and the world. No matter how much repression and how much terror the enemies of the people use, in the end, the people will decide who is their friend and who is their enemy, and the people alone will unite with all real friends and stomp real enemies. Woe to any punk who stands in the way of making history, for he'll surely taste the wrath of the people. JOHN SINCLAIR WILL BE SET FREE

All Power to the People  
Panther Power to the Vanguard

Pun Plamondon  
Minister of Defense

## NIXON TAKES THE HITLER ROAD

Last Friday, on T.V., wealthy Republican Party Chieftain Nixon just back from his Bossman tour of poverty-stricken Asia, said:

1. No more welfare aid or A.D.C (Aid to Dependant Children)
2. Work or Starve
3. Train for what you're told
4. Take the job you are offered
5. Stay where you live and don't go into the cities
6. Poverty is a state of mind.

Hitler took the German families in 1933 and put them to forced labor. The German working class was straight-jacketed. Nixon plans to set the American clock back to the 1930's.

To do this he plans to give a few

dimes to the "head" of a family; a few dimes to the State to help the family out. He plans to solve the "financial plight of the Cities" and the "Crisis in the Cities". His slogan is "not more welfare, but more workfare".

Nixon is getting his plan ready for the hungry 70's ahead. The Republican Administration is now showing its teeth.

This whole work or starve program is aimed at Black fathers, Black sons and daughters, and Black mothers.

Don't be fooled by Nixon's plans. His aim is to place the burden of a bankrupt government on the shoulders of the Black people.

# DUCHO, TRANSIT WORKER AT U.F.A.F.

It's either or. Either we come together in a United Front Against Fascism, or we suffer at the hands of these oppressive pigs. Either we unite to wage a successful struggle against finance capital or suffer collectively at the hands of these terrorist murderers. Either the labor movement aligns itself with all the oppressed people of this country, ON THIS EARTH, in their struggle against fascism, or continue to perpetuate its own destruction. Fascism is not new to this country. Fascism is not an import from overseas. It has manifested itself in the Black, Brown, Red, and Yellow communities throughout its history. Fascism is not new to the labor movement. It has manifested itself in the '30's, with its open shop drive; in the '40's with its anti-labor laws, like the Taft-Hartley Law; in the '50's, with the vicious smear drive by the Senate McClellan Committee which led to the Kennedy-Landrum-Griffin Law. The key objective was to divide labor's ranks. The outrageous presumption that the government should dictate to a union a ban on its right to elect or employ a Communist is clearly an act of fascism. Fascism is manifesting itself today in Congress, in the state legislatures where laws are being endorsed by two-bit movie actors, Ronald Reagan and George Murphy. Laws are designed to deny workers their most basic democratic rights, the right to strike or boycott, the right to negotiate on their own contract. Fascism manifests itself when politically ignorant workers align themselves with demagogic Al-loto's pig forces and attack other workers, as witnessed some members of the Teamsters Union in San Francisco when they attacked workers and members of the community at a school board meeting. No, Fascism is not new to this country. The game's the same,

the name's changed: law and order. No, Fascism is not new, as witnessed the vicious attacks of the Ku Klux Klan against Black people.

White workers in this country have a history of standing up and waging successful battles for their rights as workers. But white workers also have a history of turning their backs on the Black Liberation struggle, of turning their backs on the struggles of other oppressed people. White workers in this country have been and are being, used as pawns in the game of racism to divide the labor ranks -- a fascist enemy who is waging a battle to divide the labor ranks -- the fascist enemy who waging a war to suppress the Black Liberation movement, a fascist enemy who is out to destroy the vanguard of the struggle, the Black Panther Party. Yeh. The same enemy that controls that mealey-mouth in the White House -- Richard Nixon. Yeh. That's what he is, a mealey-mouthed, demagogic, fascist pig. The monopoly capitalist, Rockefeller, Hunt, the DuPont's the Fords, that finance capital that gives financial support to the fascist right-wing organizations, such as the Minutemen, the Birchers, the White Citizens Councils and many more. They make the policies that govern domestic affairs, and they make the policies that govern this country's foreign affairs. They are the same enemies that interfere with the revolutionary struggles around the world. They same enemies that attack the revolutionary and progressive elements in this country and charge them with conspiracy when they are the ones who are guilty of conspiracy -- conspiracy against the people of this country, the conspiracy to perpetuate poverty, racism, ignorance, and exploitation of the people. The same enemies that

send the boot-licking opportunist labor leaders of the AFL-CIO to countries of Asia, Latin America and Africa to organize, control or destroy their labor movements.

It is not enough to be able to explain or interpret these oppressive forces, these neo-fascist tendencies, but it is our obligation to take this knowledge and to wage an unrelenting struggle to stop this shit, to stop the shit that is going down against the working people; to stop the shit that's going down against all oppressed people; to stop the shit period. Out of this conference we must put forth a program to go forth and raise the political awareness of the working people. Out of this conference, we must put forth a program to take to the working people so that we can bring about progressive movements within our locals, our unions. We must take the unions out of the hands of the renegade labor leaders, who endorse a government that wages wars against oppressed peoples of the world. We must take control of the unions and give it back to the masses of the workers, we must lead the type of struggle like the progressive elements of the labor movements did during the latter part of the '40's, before the leaders of the AFL-CIO capitulated to finance capital and expelled the revolutionary elements from the labor ranks. Those brothers were struggling against those same fascist pigs whom we must combat today. Yeh. It's either or. Either come together and form a United Front to destroy fascism or be destroyed by it.

Power to the National Committee to Combat Fascist  
Panther Power to the Vanguard  
Free All Political Prisoners  
All Power to the Workers

Ducho

## PICNIC

Labor Day Sept. 1, 1969  
Given By *Labor Committee*  
to *Combat Fascism*  
Place: Arroyo Viejo Park  
7904 Krause Ave., East Oakland  
Time: 12:00 to 6:00 p.m.



*Free Food and Drink!!*  
There will be speakers from the community to commemorate Labor Day and its importance to workers, both men and women! Bring your families and friends!

# Power to the Workers

# RENEGADES AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES

## AN OPEN LETTER RE: CHARLES BRUNSON



**CHARLES BRUNSON  
COUNTER-  
REVOLUTIONARY**

It is important for the people of Sacramento to know that Charles Brunson is no longer Captain of the Sacramento Branch, and is no longer with the Party period. Brunson or alias "Captain Kas" was not running the Branch like he should have been, and there was no excuse for it because he was only 80 miles away from National Headquarters! He was also what we call a do-your-own-thing fool. He would not carry out orders that were given to him by the Central Committee because he was hardheaded. Brunson as far as we could see was an opportunist, or a person who saw a chance to use the Party to his own benefit and not for the people!

Instead of carrying out the functions of Defense Captain, he would ride around in his car while the other Party members were doing the best they possibly could to serve the people wholeheartedly. What really made the chump show his colors was a tape that was sent out to each Chapter and Branch across the country entitled Male Chauvinism. The tape had been made to deal with a problem in the Party, (that is running wild in the streets) of brothers not treating women in the Party as their other half, but rather as the lesser half. The women were not being treated like they should have been. We realize that in a revolutionary struggle, such as we're in now, the women play just as important role as the men even though the men might be a little stronger physically. But the part that applied to this son-of-a-jackass was that he was trying to f--- everything that wore a skirt. He would mislead not 2 or 3 but 5 or 6 women at a time, into believing he loved each one separately and there was no one else. This is the same tool the pig power structure uses when they want to lie to the people.

It is known as demagogy (lying, deceiving and misleading) so therefore he was classified as a sexual fascist (male chauvinist).

Now some people might take this whole thing lightly or even think it's funny, but let us look at all the trouble that can come about. Brothers in the streets know as well as I do that if you have 2 or more women who don't know about each other, and when they meet and find out that this one brother was supposed to be in love with each of them only, and 3 or 4 more turn up, it could mean trouble. It would turn a lot of people against the Party. This is known as harming the interest of the masses whom we're here to serve. This type of carrying on was totally out of place in the Black Panther Party and had to be corrected immediately. This is when we found out just what kind of fool we had for a Captain, because he refused to correct his mistakes!!! What he was showing us and the people was that he wasn't a revolutionary, he wasn't concerned about the people's struggle, but he was concerned with his own personal interest. A couple of examples where he didn't give a d--- about the people is when he borrowed money from the Black Souls without permission from National Headquarters which went against Party rules and principles. Then he turned around and refused to pay the money back to the brothers who needed it to bail other brothers out of jail. He also refused to turn over the money in the bank to the Party, and has actually spent some money since being kicked out of the Party. To sum him up, he's a low-lifed, scurvy snake-in-the-grass, boot-licking, scum-sucking dog.

Power to the People!  
Free all Political Prisoners!  
Sacramento Branch,  
Black Panther Party



**HYSAN JAMES AMOS**

### ILLINOIS

August 16, 1969.

The Illinois Chapter of the Black Panther Party, refuses any longer to have within their ranks anyone who cannot relate to Party rules and discipline. Hysan James Amos, a member of the rank and file violated #5 of the 26 Rules. "No Party member will USE, POINT or FIRE a weapon of anykind unnecessarily or accidentally at anyone." Through investigation we found that this brother had pointed a piece at a fellow comrade with no intention of using it. We in the Black Panther Party say that such action against anyone let alone a comrade is inexcusable and cannot be tolerated. As of August 13, 1969 Hysan James Amos is purged from The Black Panther Party.

All Power to the People  
Free Bursery  
L.L. Communications  
Ill. Chapter of the

**ONLY  
THE  
STRONG  
SURVIVE**

Since its beginning, the Black Panther Party has seen members come and go or come and stay. Those who love the people and are willing to fight for them have stayed. They have stayed because they are willing to accept the challenges and burdens of the people's revolutionary struggle. They have stayed because of their faith in the people and in the Party. This has made them strong; strong enough to resist the incarceration, the murder, the nerve-wracking harassment they face constantly. These warriors are men and women, so unafraid of revolutionary life that they would fight to the death for it.

And what of those who leave? They leave for many reasons -- but often, the greatest one is fear. Fear of what? Of the Party? No, fear of the revolution in which they have no choice but to involve themselves. For change is inevitable. It must always come, whether one likes it or not. Their fear is of this change, of serving the people, heart and soul. This fear manifests itself in many ways. For example, Pat May, a sister from East Oakland who worked with the Party, couldn't accept the truth that mistakes must be corrected and accepting the correction turned into hot, unreasoning anger, and she stopped working with us. The fear comes in other forms too: Pork Chop Penneywell was so afraid of the pigs' "justice" that he lied and misled the people. On top of that, he was paid to do so by the pig police. These people's fear of the revolution made them weak and they collapsed under the pressure. But it seems they and the pig power structure don't realize that only the strong survive.

### BALTIMORE

TO: National Headquarters  
FROM: Baltimore Branch  
RE: People Expelled from Party

The following people have been purged from this chapter, after being reprimanded and disciplined for the same acts, repeatedly. They are:

- (1) Donald Vaughn
- (2) Melvin Johnson alias Jomo Kenyatta
- (3) Warren Hart alias Captain Hart
- (4) Leanna Rorie alias Sissy
- (5) Robert Ford alias Bob



**DONALD VAUGHN**



**LEANNA RORIE  
"SISSY"**



**MELVIN JOHNSON  
"JOMO KENYATTA"**



**ELIJAH CUNNINGHAM BOYD JR.  
"ZEKE"**



**WARREN HART**

**ROBERT FORD**

Comrade Pam  
ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE  
Death to the Pigs



# WHAT WE WANT



1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.



2. We want full employment for our people.



3. We want an end to the robbery by the capitalist of our Black Community.



4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.



5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.



6. We want all black men exempt from military service.



7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.



8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.



9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

October 1966

## Black Panther Party Platform and Program

# What We Want What We Believe



**FREE HUEY**

*Minister of Defense, Black Panther Party*

**1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.**

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.

**2. We want full employment for our people.**

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

**3. We want an end to the robbery by the CAPITALIST of our Black Community.**

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 100 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept the payment in currency which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people; therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

**4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.**

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

**5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.**

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

**6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.**

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

**7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.**

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self-defense.

**8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.**

We believe that all black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

**9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.**

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

**10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.**

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.

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# THE BLACK PANTHER

**BLACK COMMUNITY NEWS SERVICE**  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

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The editorial and production cost of THE BLACK PANTHER Newspaper have increased considerably. We would like to continue increasing weekly circulation and our national and international news coverage. To do this we need your aid. Please send us news items, general information, and contributions. Help us distribute and get new subscriptions to The Black Panther newspaper. Submit to:

**BLACK PANTHER NEWSPAPER**  
3106 SHATTUCK AVE.  
BERKELEY, CALIF.

## RULES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS  
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA..

Every member of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY throughout this country of racist America must abide by these rules as functional members of this party. **CENTRAL COMMITTEE** members, **CENTRAL STAFFS**, and **LOCAL STAFFS**, including all captains subordinate to either national, state, and local leadership of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY will enforce these rules. Length of suspension or other disciplinary action necessary for violation of these rules will depend on national decisions by national, state or state area, and local committees and staffs where said rule or rules of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY WERE VIOLATED.

Every member of the party must know these verbatim by heart. And apply them daily. Each member must report any violation of these rules to their leadership or they are counter-revolutionary and are also subjected to suspension by the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

**THE RULES ARE:**

1. No party member can have narcotics or weed in his possession while doing party work.
2. Any party member found shooting narcotics will be expelled from this party.
3. No party member can be DRUNK while doing daily party work.
4. No party member will violate rules relating to office work, general meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, and meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY ANYWHERE.
5. No party member will USE, POINT, or FIRE a weapon of any kind unnecessarily or accidentally at anyone.
6. No party member can join any other army force other than the BLACK LIBERATION ARMY.
7. No party member can have a weapon in his possession while DRUNK or loaded off narcotics or weed.
8. No party member will commit any crimes against other party members or BLACK people at all, and cannot steal or take from the people, not even a needle or a piece of thread.
9. When arrested BLACK PANTHER MEMBERS will give only name, address, and will sign nothing. Legal first aid must be understood by all Party members.
10. The Ten Point Program and platform of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must be known and understood by each Party member.
11. Party Communications must be National and Local.
12. The 10-10-10-program should be known by all members and also understood by all members.
13. All Finance officers will operate under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Finance.
14. Each person will submit a report of daily work.
15. Each Sub-Section Leader Section Leader, Lieutenant, and Captain must submit Daily reports of work.
16. All Panthers must learn to operate and service weapons correctly.
17. All Leadership personnel who expel a member must submit this information to the Editor of the Newspaper, so that it will be published in the paper and will be known by all chapters and branches.
18. Political Education Classes are mandatory for general membership.
19. Only office personnel assigned to respective offices each day should be there. All others are to sell papers and do Political work out in the community, including Captains, Section Leaders, etc.
20. COMMUNICATIONS — all chapters must submit weekly reports in writing to the National Headquarters.
21. All Branches must implement First Aid and/or Medical Cadres.
22. All Chapters, Branches, and components of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must submit a monthly Financial Report to the Ministry of Finance, and also the Central Committee.
23. Everyone in a leadership position must read no less than two hours per day to keep abreast of the changing political situation.
24. No chapter or branch shall accept grants, poverty funds, money or any other aid from any government agency without contacting the National Headquarters.
25. All chapters must adhere to the policy and the ideology laid down by the CENTRAL COMMITTEE of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.
26. All Branches must submit weekly reports in writing to their respective Chapters.

### 8 POINTS OF ATTENTION

- 1) Speak politely.
- 2) Pay fairly for what you buy.
- 3) Return everything you borrow.
- 4) Pay for anything you damage.
- 5) Do not hit or swear at people.
- 6) Do not damage property or crops of the poor, oppressed masses.
- 7) Do not take liberties with women.
- 8) If we ever have to take captives do not ill-treat them.

### 3 MAIN RULES OF DISCIPLINE

- 1) Obey orders in all your actions.
- 2) Do not take a single needle or a piece of thread from the poor and oppressed masses.
- 3) Turn in everything captured from the attacking enemy.



FOR  
EVERY  
PORK CHOP  
THERE IS A  
FRYING  
PAN